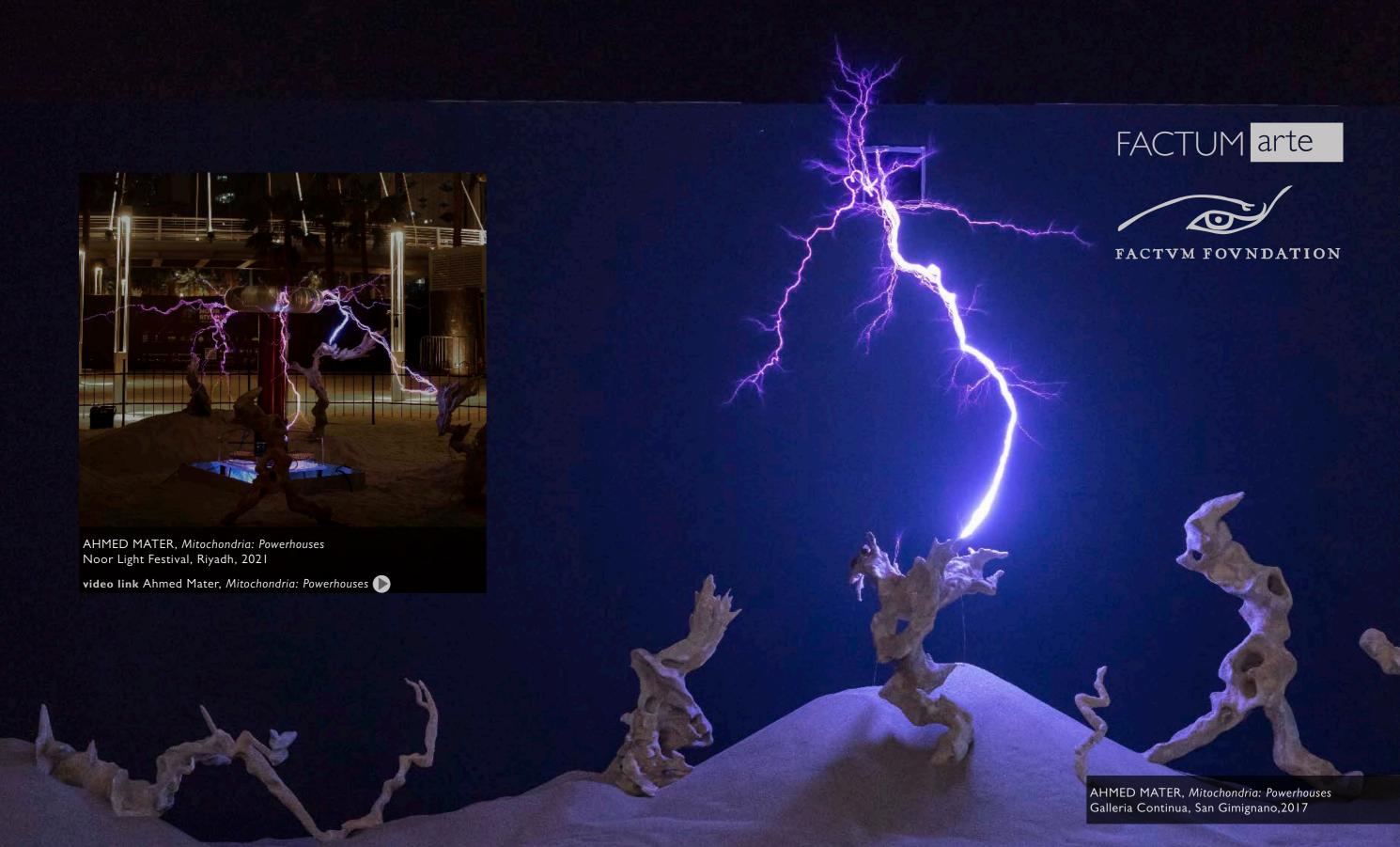
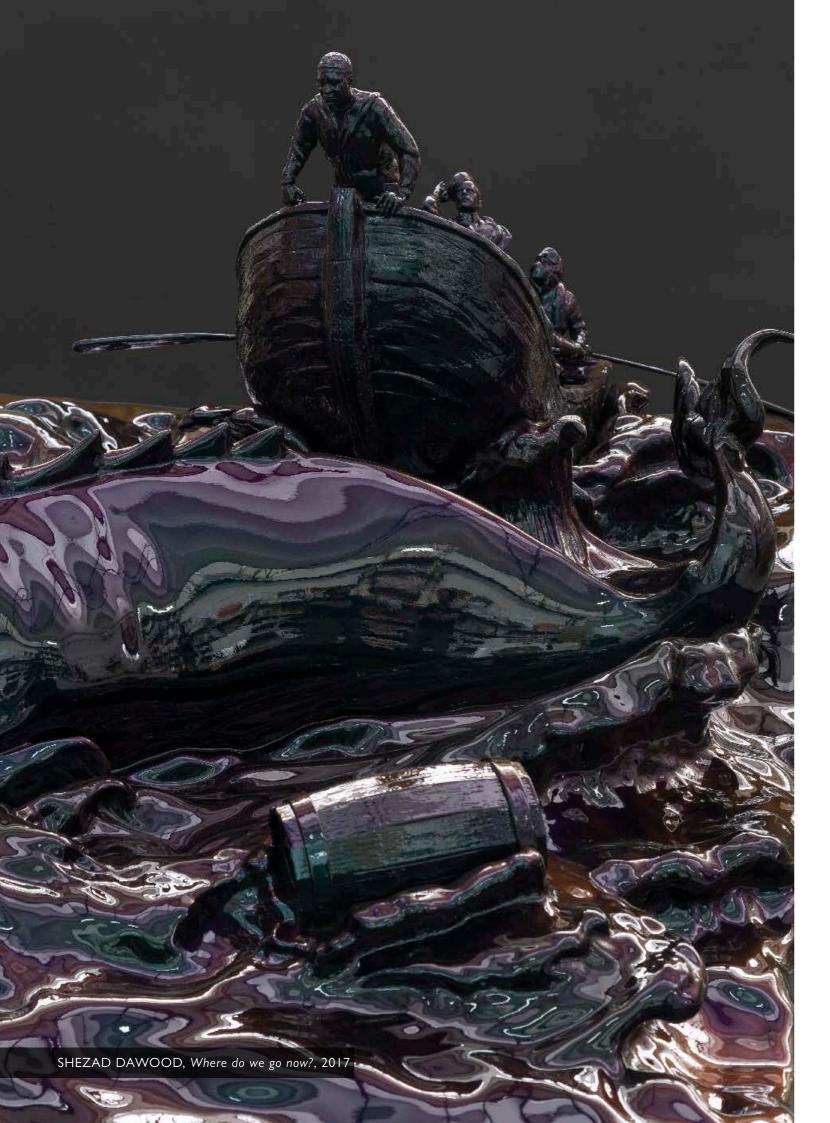
"Factum preserves evidence..."

Katrina Kufer on Factum Arte Harper's Bazaar Arabia, 2019

# A DIGITAL MEDIATION STUDIO An overview of the workshops of FACTUM ARTE and FACTUM FOUNDATION

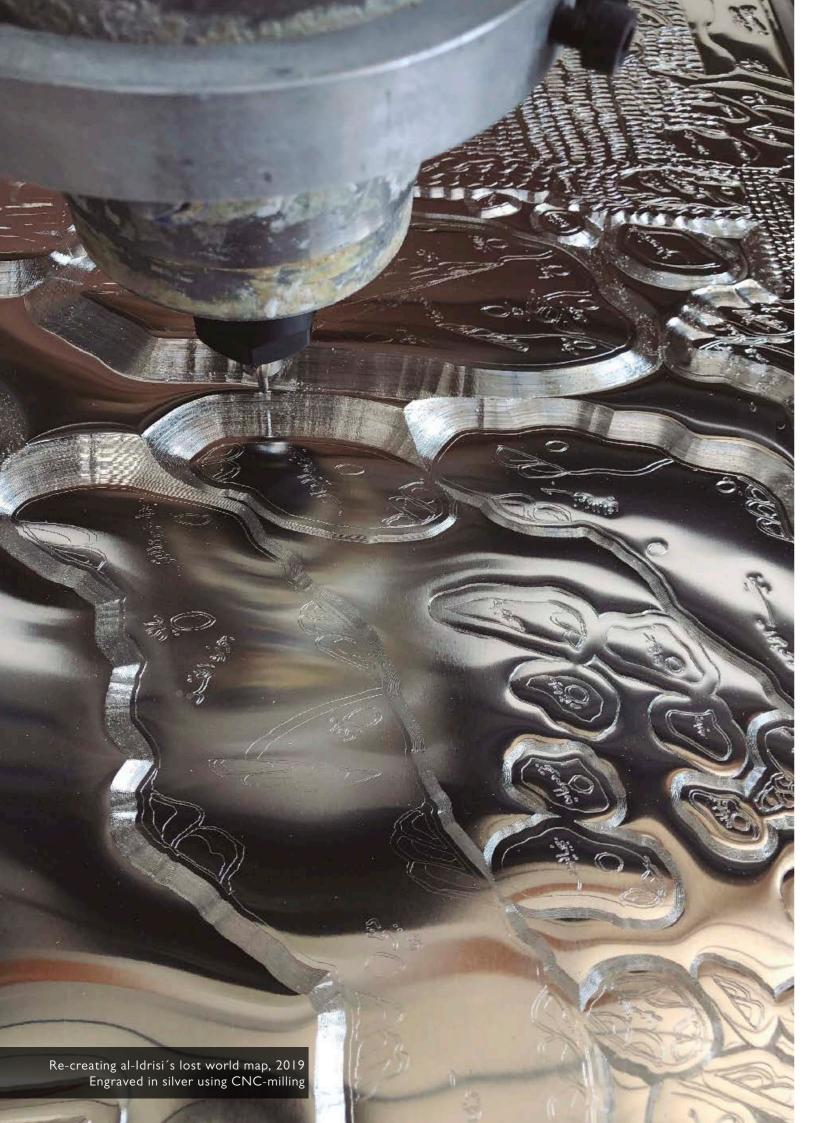




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#### **FACTUM ARTE & FACTUM FOUNDATION**

**FACTUM ARTE** was founded in 2001 in Madrid and has a reputation for its innovative approach to fabrication merging digital technology and craft skills.

Factum Arte consists of a team of artists, technicians and conservators dedicated to digital mediation. The main focus is on the production of works for contemporary artists and to the application of new technologies to the creation of objectively accurate facsimiles that are part of a coherent approach to understand and read the importance of material evidence. The emphasis is on cross-disciplinary communication, innovation and sharing information and ideas. Factum's goal is to demonstrate what can happen when technology is developed and applied by creative thinkers and where the line between the digital and the physical no longer exists.

Led since 2001 by Adam Lowe, who funded Factum Arte with Manuel Franquelo and Nando Guereta, the workshop was conceived as an interdisciplinary studio where diverse skill sets collide on a daily basis. Artists such as Marina Abramović, Anish Kapoor, Maya Lin, El Anatsui, Ahmed Mater, Paula Crown, Wang Yuyang, Marc Quinn, Gillian Wearing, Cornelia Parker, Grayson Perry, Akram Zataari, Joana Hadjithomas, Khalil Joriege, Rachid Koraïchi, Mariko Mori, Abdulnasser Gharem, Manal AlDowayan, Hrair Sarkissian, Shezad Dawood, Sarah Sze, Subodh Gupta, Michael Hansmeyer, Jenny Holzer and many others have enjoyed and taken advantage of Factum Arte's craftsmanship and bespoke technology to create new works of art. There are operational spaces in Madrid, London and Venice.

The **FACTUM FOUNDATION** was founded as a non-profit organisation in 2009 by Adam Lowe with the aim of using Factum Arte's innovative processes and technologies for preservation, education and the development of thought-provoking exhibitions. Factum Foundation's approach is effective and its facsimiles of Veronese's Wedding at Cana and the tombs of Thutmosis III, Tutankhamun and Seti I have been widely acclaimed for their forensic accuracy. The Foundation regularly carries out projects and supports the documentation of artworks in institutions such as the British Museum, the Louvre Museum, the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Museo del Prado, The V&A and the Pinacoteca di Brera. It is running and developing projects in conjunction with the Peri Foundation, Community Jameel, Juma Al Majid centre for Conservation and Heritage, Iconem, and the Fondazione Giorgio Cini. It currently has projects in Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Portugal, Italy, Daghestan, Somalieland, Nigeria, United Arab Emirates, Finland, England, France and Spain, and many other parts of the world.

ARCHiVe was formed in 2017 in Venice and rapidly established itself as an innovative hub for the Analysis and Recording of Cultural Heritage. In a new collaboration with the Bodleian Library in Oxford (ARCHiOx) the model is being applied to the role of high-resolution 3D recording in library management.

New collaborations are starting in 2022 with the Bodleain Library and with Aalto's Silo in Oulu.



#### **OUR VISION, A NEW TYPE OF CREATIVE SPACE**

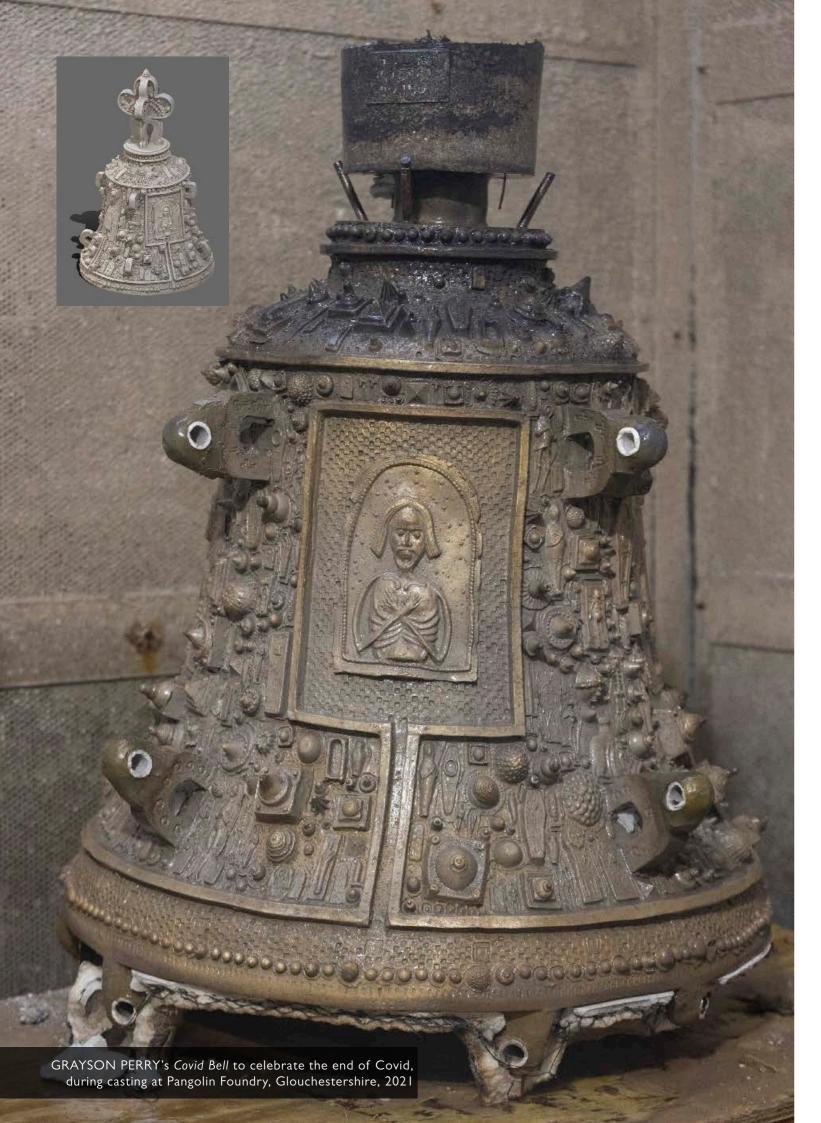
The emergence of computers and the opportunities offered by diverse types of digital mediation in C21st required a radical rethinking of the layout of a creative workshop and the way that contemporary artists work. Factum Arte is a direct response to this need. Its workshops have developed to create an experimental and open environment to meet the needs of artists from around the world.

Factum Arte has been run since it started by Adam Lowe, a painter trained at Oxford University's Ruskin School of Drawing and at the Royal College of Art in London. Many elements of these two very different institutions have shaped the radical studio that has emerged in Madrid. The Ruskin's emphasis on traditional techniques and the interdisciplinary intellectual community of Oxford prompted an interest in creative processes that intersect science, art and technology. The Bauhaus environment of the Royal College of Art in 1980s mixing painters, sculptors, printmakers, ceramicists, metalworkers, jewellers, silver and goldsmiths, automotive designers, photographers, textile designers, woodworkers, filmmakers demonstrated the importance of communication across disciplines.

The studios that have grown in San Blas, Madrid over the past 21 years are a direct reaction against a heavily compartmentalised model. Digital mediation has changed how people work together and divisions based on materials are being replaced by a different approach to mediation, transformation, and making. Curiosity, collaboration, innovation, and application have come to define Factum Arte's working spaces that have been set up to maximise artists intentions. Everything is based on transforming an idea into its optimum form and understanding the mediations that are involved in the digital and the physical world.

Over 50 people work together in a space of 8000 sq meters. Their skills are diverse, architects, product designers, scientists, moulders and casters, welders, conservators, fine and applied artists, printers, electrical and physical engineers, machine operators, accountants, photographers, filmmakers, 3D scanners, textile specialists, typographers, sculptors and furniture restorers all work together. Teamwork is at the heart of this C21st renaissance and the workshops are only the tip of the iceberg. They connect to precision engineering, CNC-milling, foundry work in many materials (at every scale and level of detail), waterjet cutting, laser technologies of various kinds, structural engineering, architecture, museum collaborations, printing, exhibition design, 3D printing, electro-forming and electroplating, wood carving, stone carving, computer programming, filmmaking, anthropology, scientific innovation... the list responds to needs. The aim has been to create a 'playground' for artists who can work supported by skilled and creative digital artisans.

Factum Arte applies these skills to contemporary artists - Factum Foundation applies many of the same tools to the preservation of the past through high-resolution documentation, sharing information and the creation of exact facsimiles. What has emerged is an atemporal and anachronic approach to art - the past shapes the present and is shaped by it - both shape the future.



#### **AREAS OF WORK**

#### Factum Arte uses digital technology to:

- Inspire experimentation
- Promote teamwork
- Create at the interface between the digital and the physical
- Generate and share knowledge in different forms
- Give ideas form both physical and digital
- Connect the ideas of the past, the realities of the present, the aspirations for the future
- Inspire and facilitate a new generation of artists and creative individuals
- Preserve artworks and monitor change

#### **Services for Artists and Institutions**

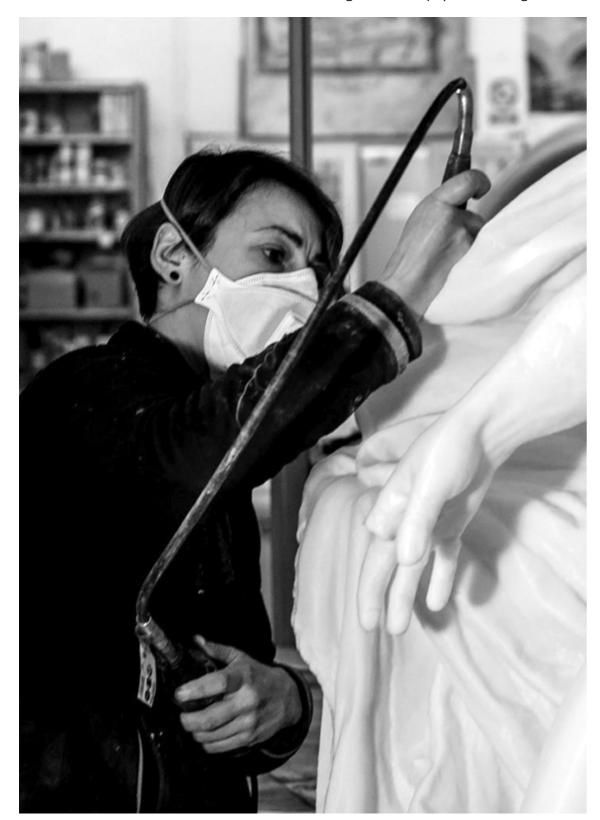
- Outdoor installations
- Theatre production
- Framing standard and specialist framing
- Art handling, installation services
- Logistics, crating and packing
- Conservation and maintenance
- Lighting
- Experimental installations and events

# This multilateral and diverse approach draws on the skills of experts from around the world specialising in the following areas of creative production:

- 3D input and manipulation 3D Scanning, Photogrammetry, Organic modeling, AR/VR/MR
- Engineering workshops. Electrical/Mechanical
- Printing Hub re-thinking printing bridging 2D and 3D printing
- Mechanical/Chemical/Digital rethinking art production
- Photography Contemporary and Historical processes
- CNC-milling 7 and 3 axis CNC-milling for stone, wood and other materials
- Metalworking Studio laser cutting, waterjet cutting, welding, forging
- Painting studios/paint chambers for artistic production and high-quality paint finishes
- Electroplating and Electroforming
- Fine art Foundry casting different alloys and metals
- Ceramic workshop
- Tapestry and Fabric workshop
- Facsimile production
- Long-term Archiving of digital data

A team of 60 craftsmen, painters, sculptors, specialists in casting, in traditional and digital printing, 3D modelers, engineers, programmers, colour specialists, software writers, electrical engineers, physical engineers, photographers, textile specialists, conservators, welders work together to create works for artists.

The goal is to demonstrate what can happen when technology is developed and applied by creative thinkers and where the line between the digital and the physical no longer exists.



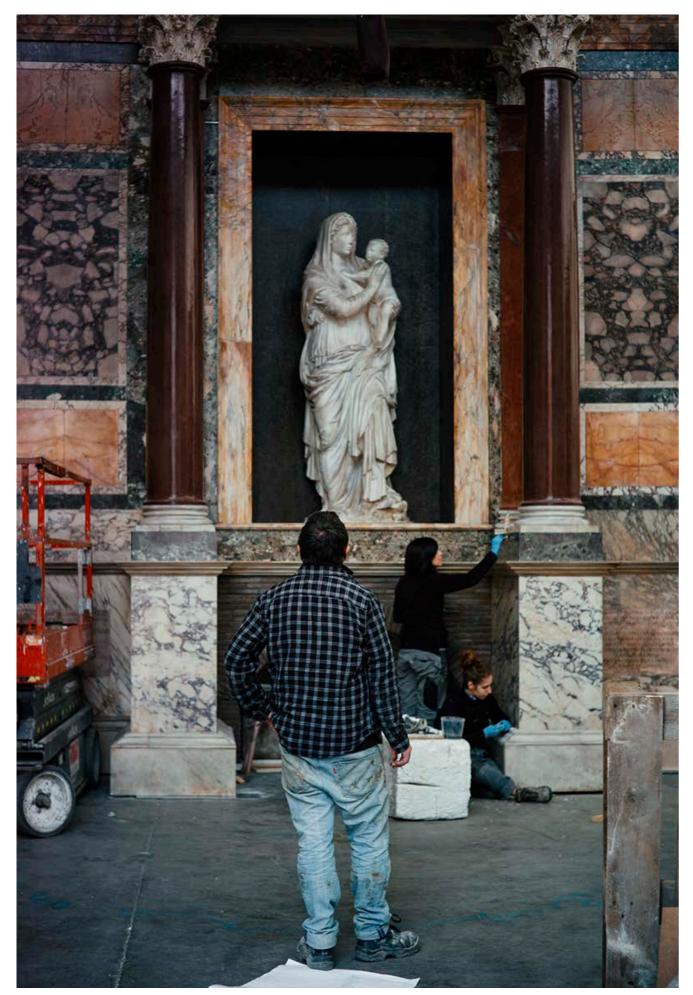
Aniuska Martin working on the stereolithic print of Amico Aspertini's Deposition of Christ



Damián López Rojo and Iván Allende working on one of SHIRAZEH HOUSHIARY's Murano glass brick sculptures



Carlos Bayod Lucini recording El Greco's Annunciation (Banco Santander collection) using the Lucida 3D Scanner



The rematerialisation of the tomb of Raphael

A number of spaces have been designated for craft work. The 'dirty workshop' is for moulding and sculpting in materials such as fibreglass, resin, scagliola, wood and gesso. This space is large and various projects are carried out simultaneously. In this area, different teams work side by side.

The 'clean studio' specialises in metal assembly, glass works and special projects requiring precision. The 'metal studio' is composed of two designated areas, one for large complex fabrication and the other for precise work with metals. Other spaces are used for experimentation and innovation.



Francesco Cigognetti and Javi Barreno Pérez working on the recreation of al-Idrisi's silver map



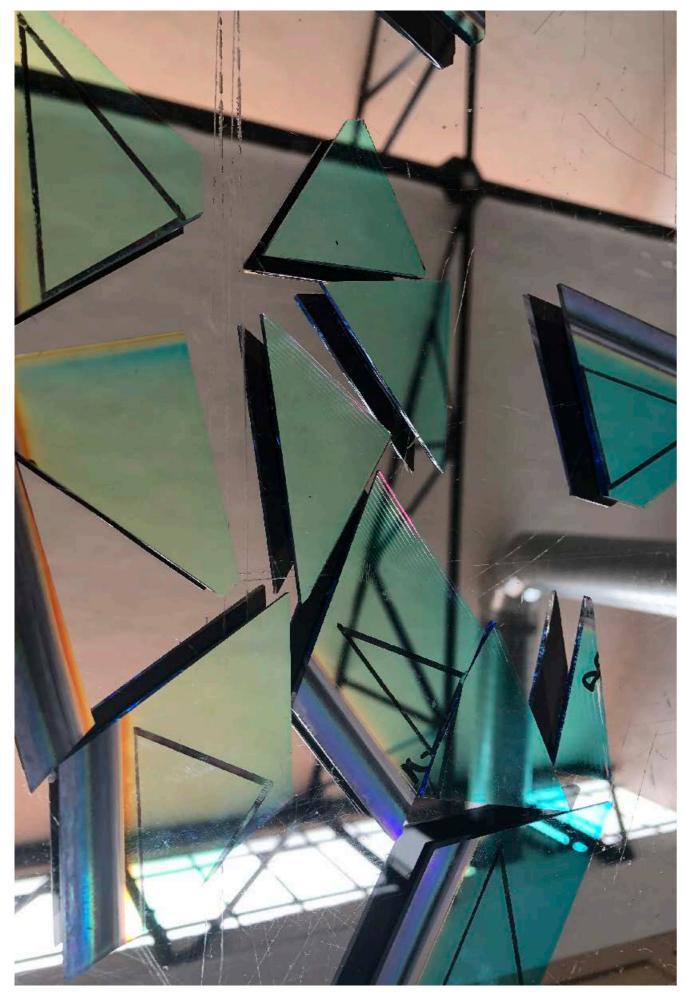
Damián López Rojo working on ANISH KAPOOR's concave mirror series





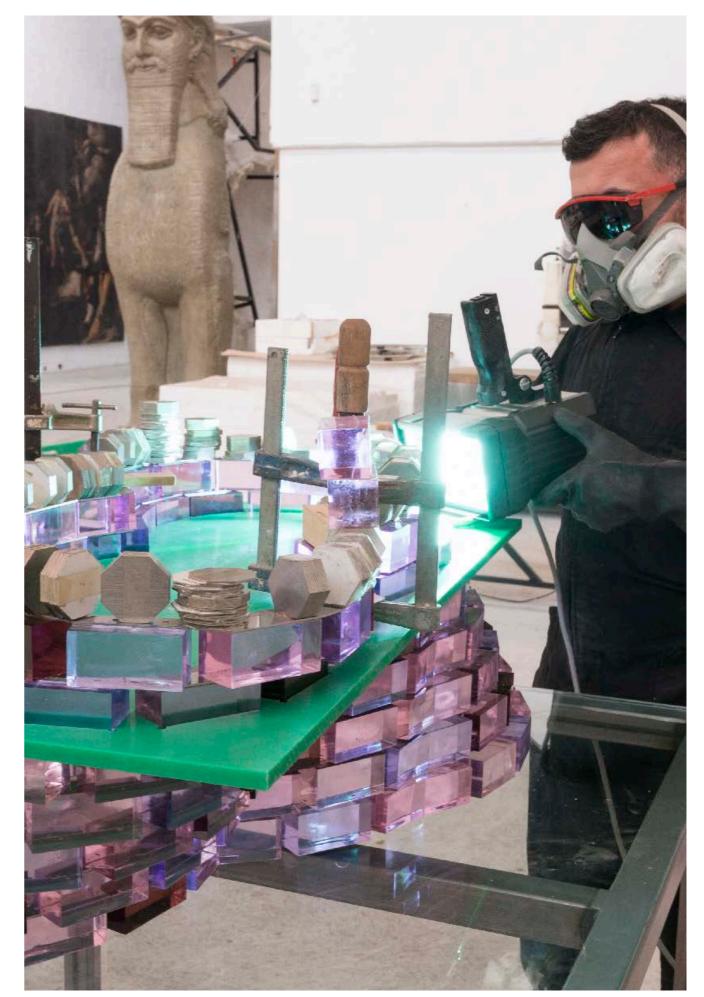
Robot for MUHANNAD SHONO's *On Losing Meaning*. Artur Weber and Quinner Baird during the setting up, 2021 Photos by Muhannad Shono





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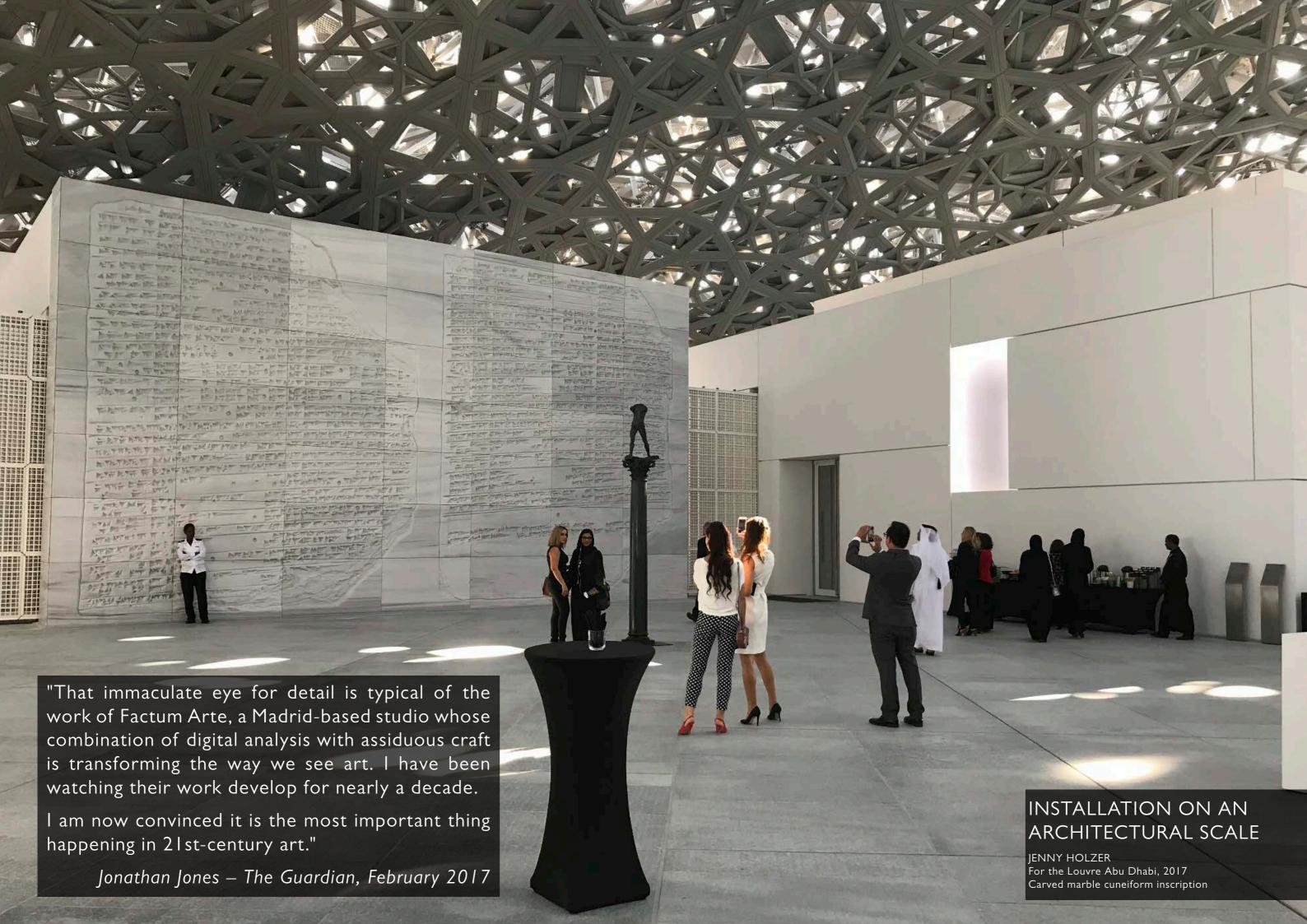
Dichroic glass experiments for PAULA CROWN



Damián López Rojo working on one of SHIRAZEH HOUSHIARY's Murano glass brick sculptures

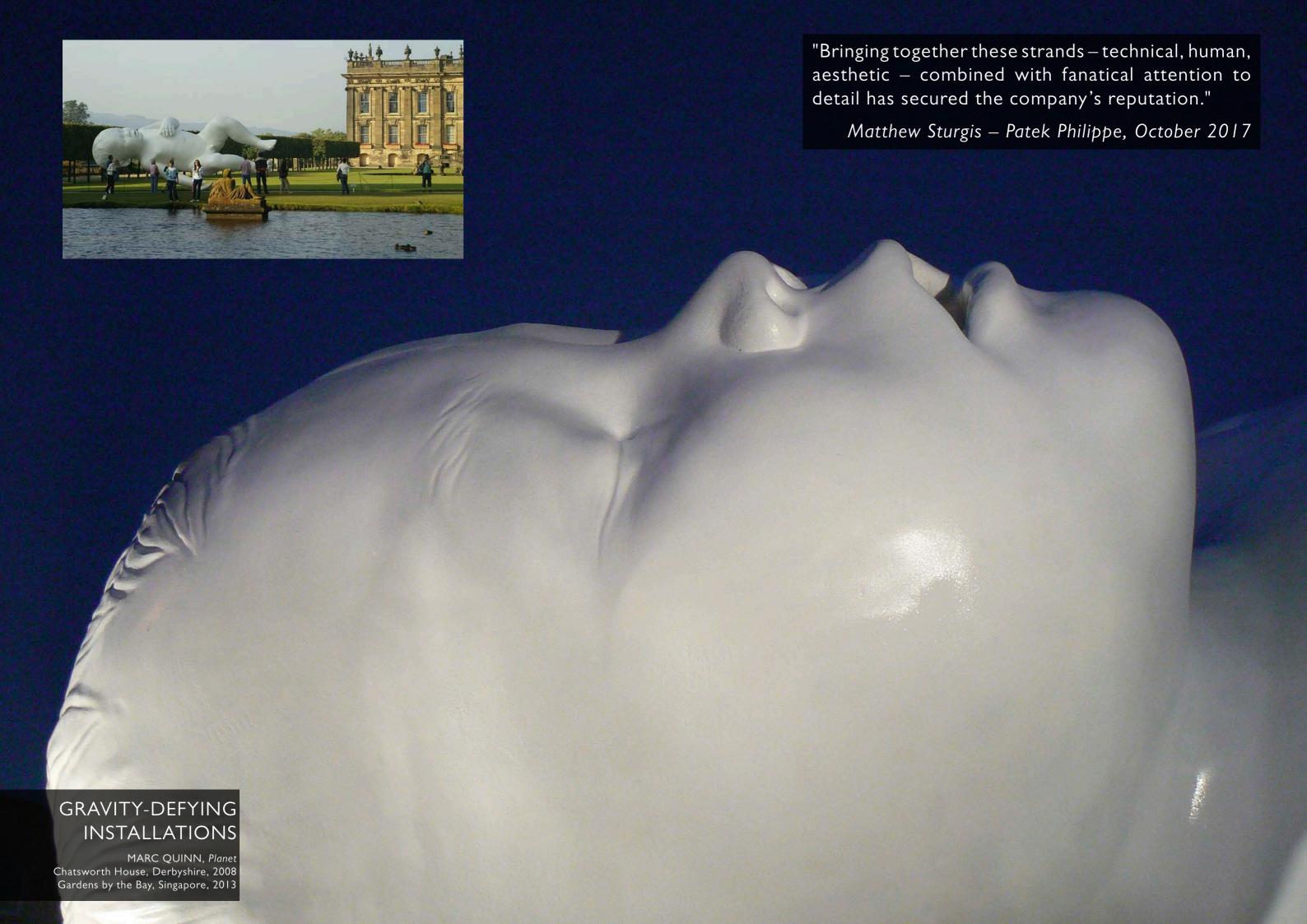


















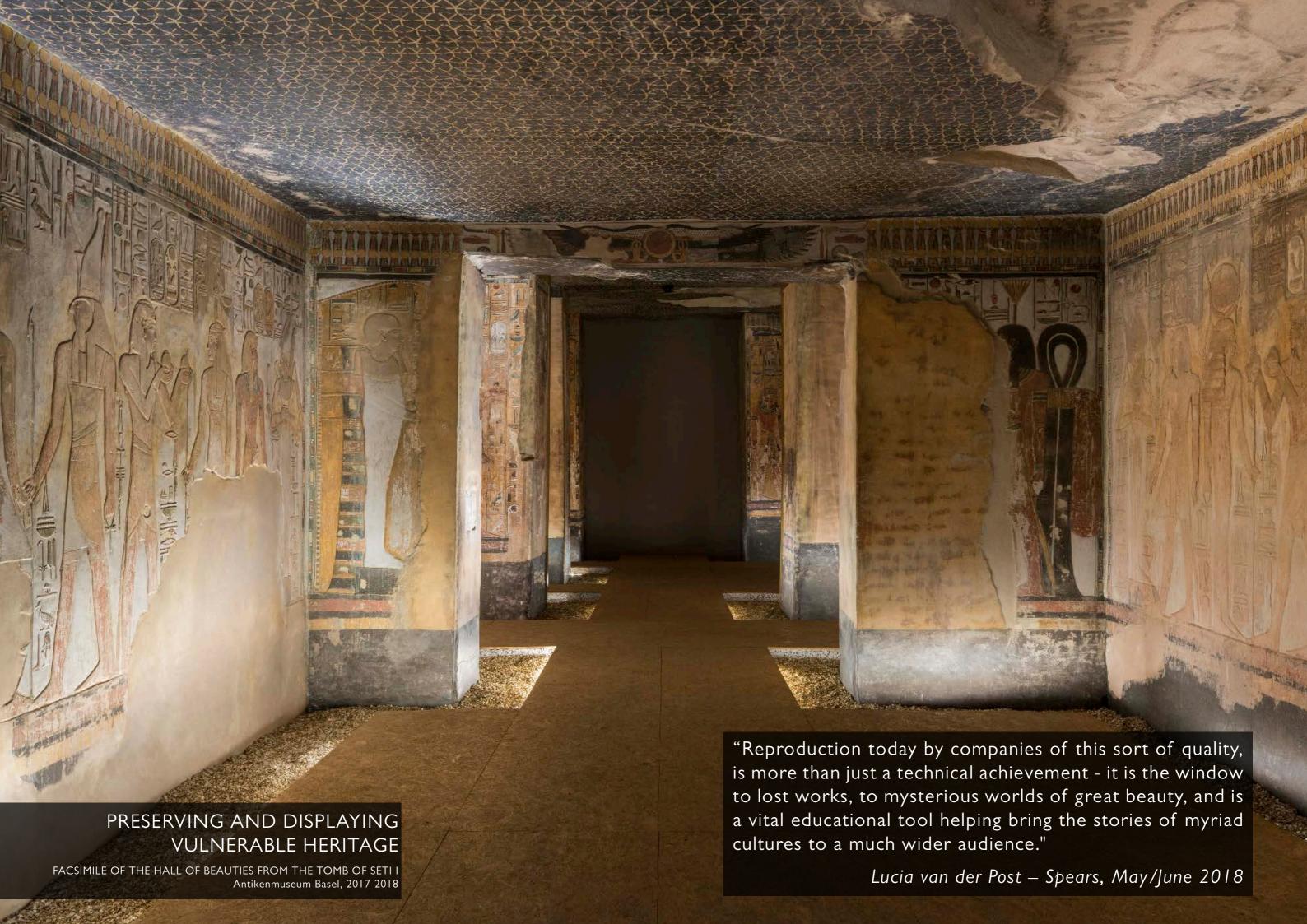
"It is one of the curious places where, as an artist, you feel that it is possible to reinvent the process of `making' works of art, and where at the same time the word 'no' almost doesn't exist."

Marina Abramović on Factum Arte – Harper's Bazaar, 2019

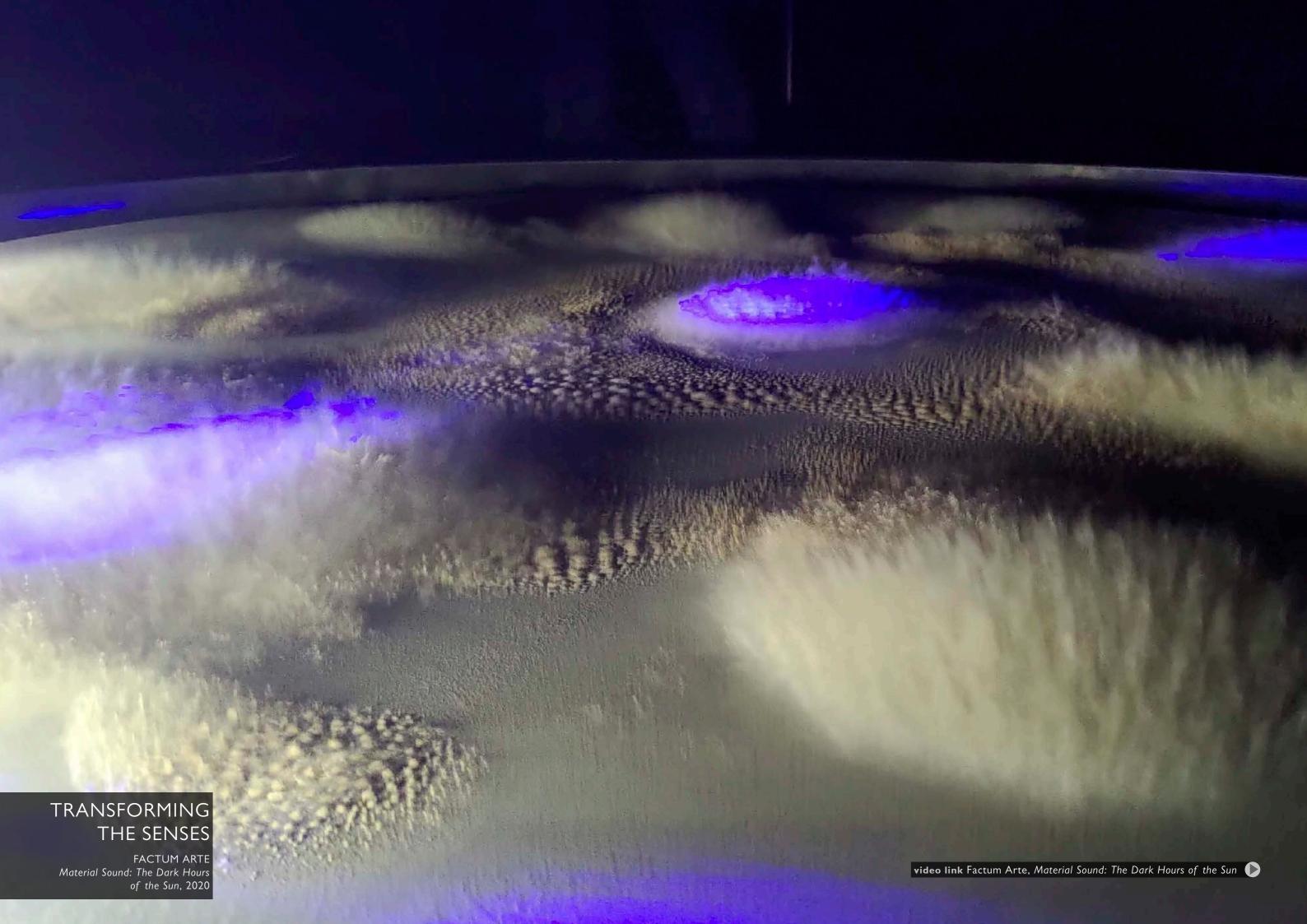
## **EXHIBITION DISPLAY**













#### A PLAYGROUND FOR ARTISTS

Factum Arte's innovative production facility merges technology and traditional craft skills to meet the needs of the artistic community.

The workshops in Madrid are be based on teamwork, curiosity, experimentation, specialised skills and sharing knowledge in order to make great works of art.

This experimental and open approach provides a complete range of services for artists, museums and institutions.



RACHID KORAÏCHI inspecting one of his calligraphic sculptures AKRAM ZATAARI and Adam Lowe at the digital print from the series Les Vigilants



studio in Factum



PAULA CROWN during an online meeting to discuss her latest projects





video link Factum Arte's Diary: Jan Hendrix

Factum Arte's Diary: Paula Crown











Factum Arte's Diary: Michael Kagan



Factum Arte's Diary: Shirazeh Houshiary Factum Arte's Diary: Mariana Cook

#### Artists working with Factum Arte between 2001 and the present, who want the collaboration acknowledged. There are others who want to remain anonymous:

Abramović, Marina Fuss. Adam Al Dhaheri, Afra Garaicoa, Carlos Gharem, Abdulnasser AlDowayan, Manal González, Dionisio Allora, J. & G. Calzadilla Anatsui, El Greenaway, Peter Guijarro, Alejandro Angawi, Ahmad Ansarinia, Nazgol Gupta, Subodh Arrechea, Alexandre Hadjithomas and Joreige Baladi, Lara Hansmeyer, Michael Ballester, José Manuel Hendrix, Jan Bengtsson, Mathias Hernandez, Jonathan Blake, Quentin Horsfield, Craigie Houshiary, Shirazeh Bourgeois, Louise Carter, Rob and Nick Hudson, Henry Casasempere, Fernando Höller, Carsten Catalán de Ocón, Álvaro Irijalba, Carlos Chivers, Mat Jaffe, Lee Collishaw, Mat Kagan, Michael Cook, Mariana Kapoor, Anish Crown, Paula Kato, Jimena Curto, Felix Koraichi, Rachid Cyursek-Gedir, R. & K. Galos Lacey, Andrew Darikovich, Elena Law, Roger Dartizio, Fabio Leon, Glenda Dawood, Shezad Lin, Maya De Commarque, Cyril Logsdail, Rory

De Francia, Peter

De la Rue, Denise

Franquelo, Manuel

Dávila, Jose

Facey, Laura

Fischer, Urs

Deacon, R. & E.Parry

Los Carpinteros Martynov, Vladimir Mater, Ahmed Mead Moore, G. Mori, Mariko Morrison, Jasper Muntadas, Antoni

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Nakhova, Irina Nicolaissen, Bernd Orozco, Gabriel Parker, Cornelia Perry, Grayson Princen, Bas

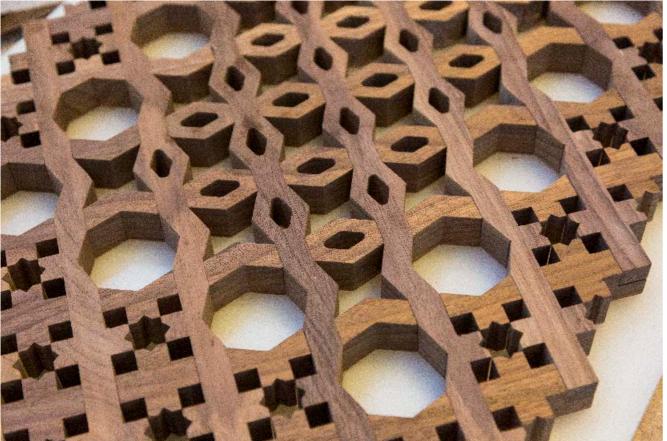
Qasim Ashfaq, Mohammed

Quayola, Davide Quinn, Marc Rego, Paula Sansour, Larissa Sarkissian, Hrair Sarmento, Julião Saveley, Boris Shawcross, Conrad Shono, Muhannad Smith, Dillwyn Starling, Simon Stuart Smith, Tom

Sze, Sarah

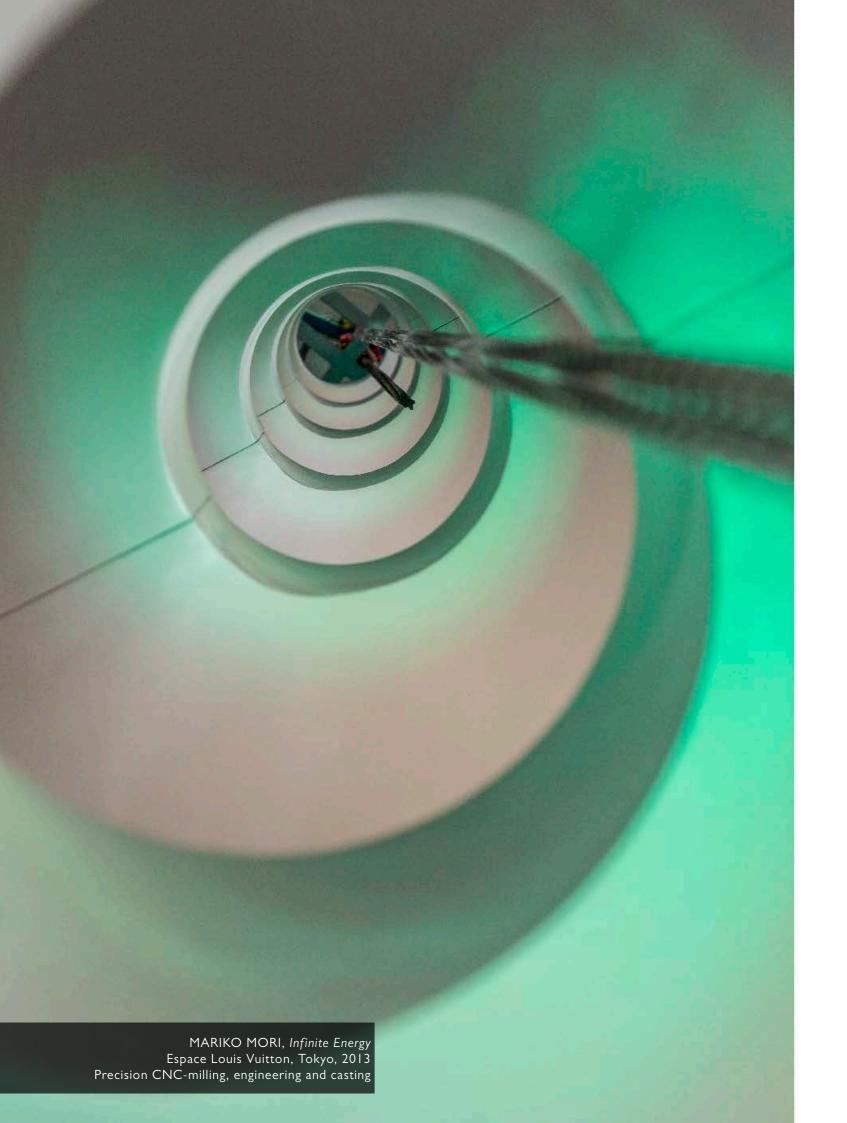
The Haas Brothers Trabulo, Maria Tsuzuki, Kyoichi Vas, Abdul Walker, Tim Wall, Jeff Wearing, Gillian Winter, Clark Yuyang, Wang Zaatari, Akram Zhou, Meng





Precision CNC-milling of the Mangour screens for the British Museum's Albukhary Foundation Gallery of the Islamic World



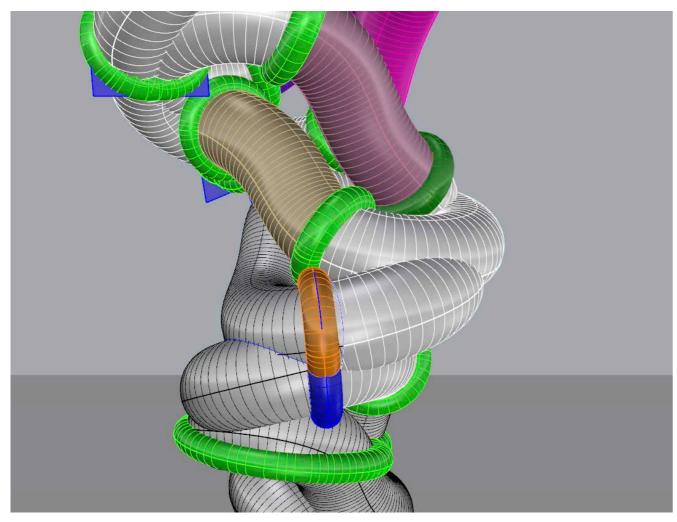




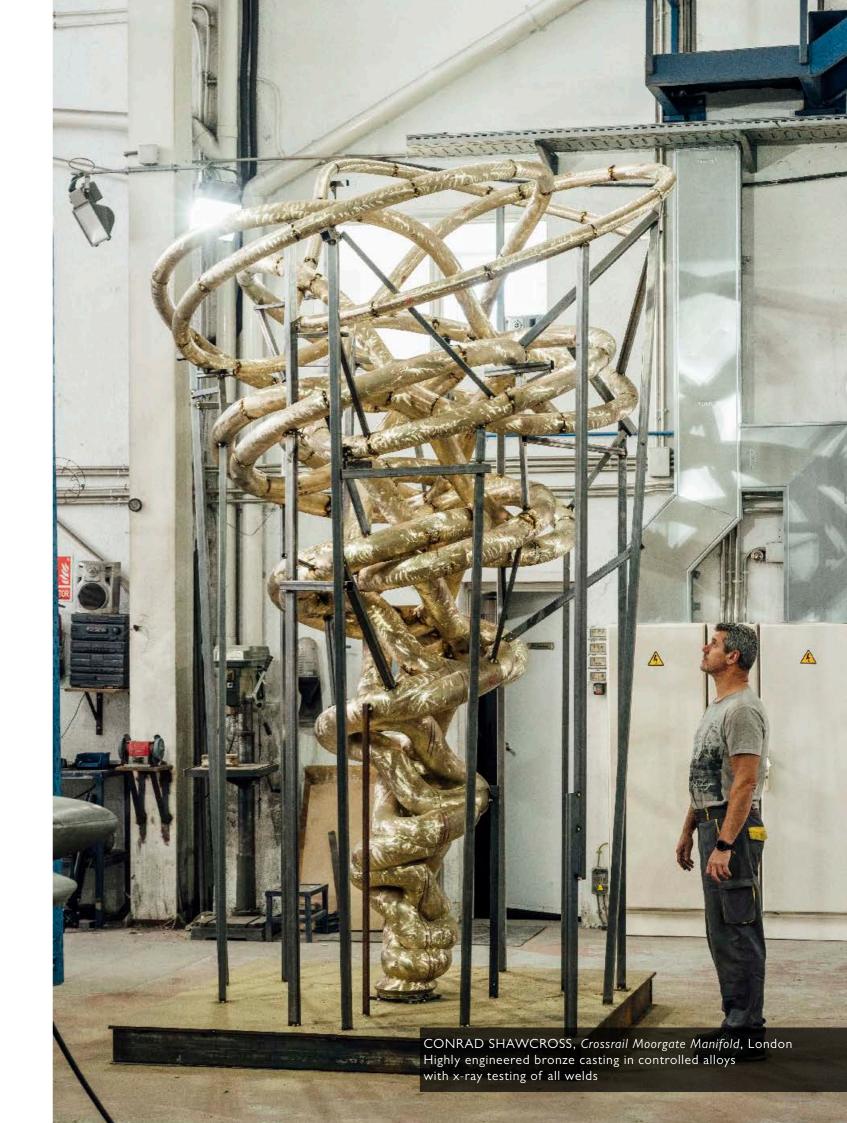
MARIKO MORI, Infinite Energy and Renew Sculptures inside the Espace Louis Vuitton, Tokyo



Möbius by MARIKO MORI during installation at La Fenice Opera House, Venice, 2013

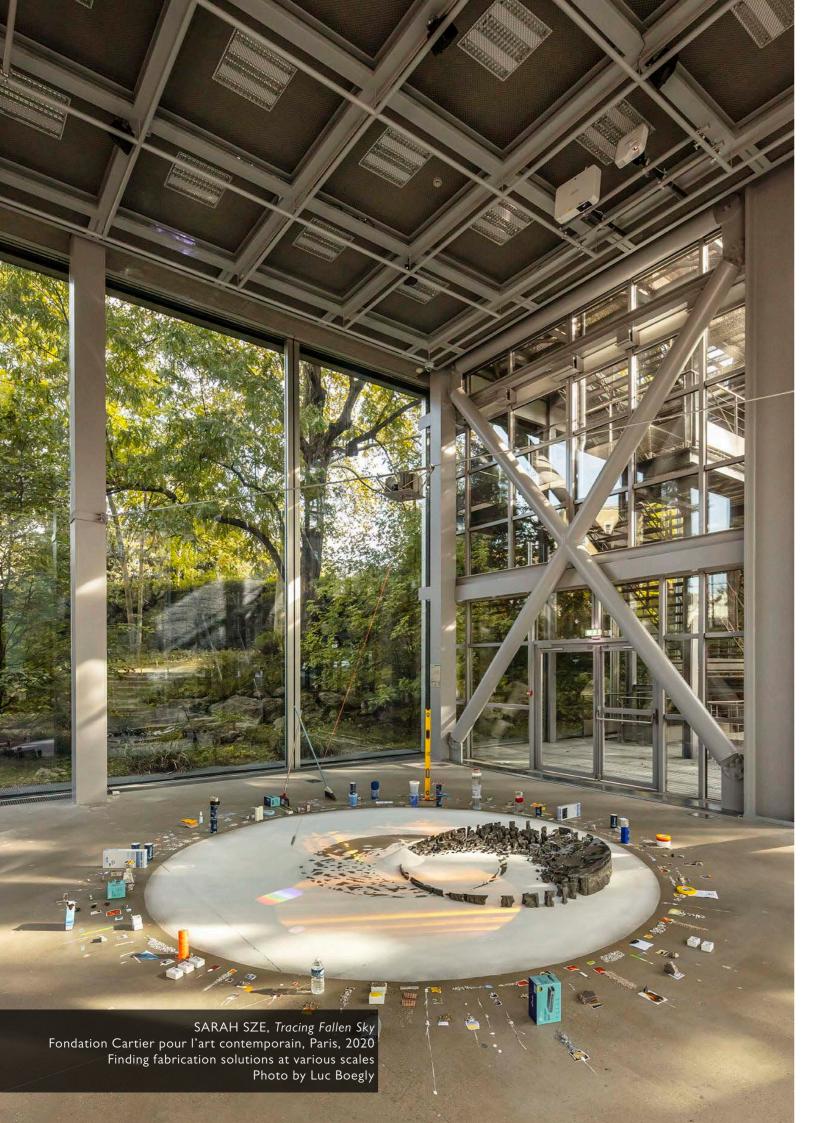


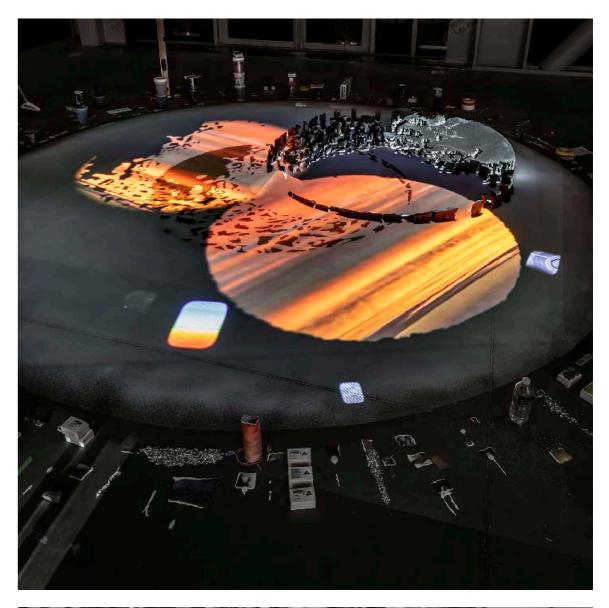














Detail of the mirror-polished surface



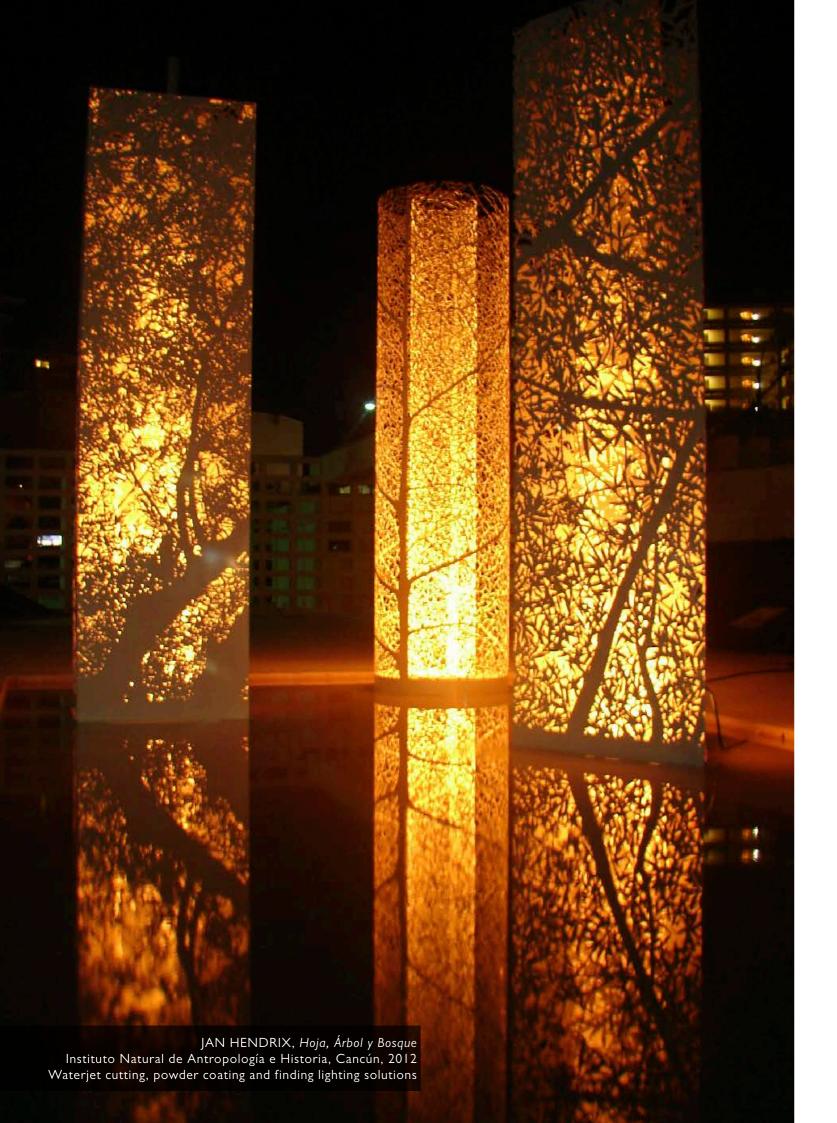
Abdulnasser Gharem, Hemisphere was on display at Los Angeles County Museum of Art (LACMA), 2017 and Sharjah Art Museum, 2018





Applying the gold foil



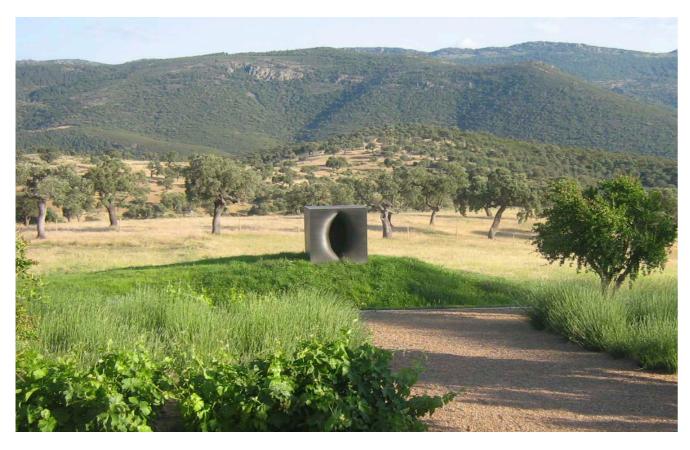




JAN HENDRIX, Puebla, Mexico, 2009



Welding stainless steel





Installed in Ciudad Real, Spain















AHMED MATER, Eagle, Frieze 2021 with ATHR Gallery, 2021



## PARTNERS AND COLLABORATING INSTITUTIONS

# Factum Foundation and Factum Arte have ongoing partnerships with the following institutions:

Art Jameel, Jeddah Athr Gallery, Jeddah

Book Works, London Capturing Reality, Bratislava

Divirod, Boulder

École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne

ICONEM. Paris

Canon Production Printing, Venlo

PIOL, Oslo Open Care

Royal Commission of Al-Ula, Riyadh

# **Highlited providers:**

Caliper, Madrid

Dust and Scratches, London

Esfinge, Madrid Fademesa, Madrid Flanders Tapestries, Wielsbeke

Materialise. Leuven

Skene Catling de la Peña, London Structure Workshop, London

# We have also collaborated and continue to collaborate with many other institutions, either on one off projects /events or on a regular basis:

## **Austria**

Kunsthistorisches Museum, mumok - Museum France moderner Kunst Stiftung Ludwig Wien.

## **Belgium**

Koninklijk Museum voor Schone Kunsten Antwerpen (KSMKA), La Monnaie de Munt (Bozar).

## **Brazil**

Associação Indígena Kuikuro Alto Xingu, People's Palace Projects, Spectaculu.

Antimodular Research Inc., Canada Digitization, Think to Thing (Toronto); Carleton University (Ottawa).

## Chad

Ministry of Culture, Ministry of Tourism.

Museo Antropológico Sebastián Englert (Rapa Nui)

University of Hong Kong, WorldSkills Museum.

### Denmark

Aarhus School of Architecture, SMK - National Gallery of Denmark.

### Egypt

American University in Cairo, Ministry of Antiquities, Tarek Waly Centre, TedX Cairo.

European Commission

### **Finland**

Arctic Drone Labs. Alvar Aalto Foundation. City of lyväskylä, Oamk – Oulu University of Applied Sciences, Tampere University, The Oslo School of Architecture

and Design, University of Oulu.

Ateliers Iean Nouvel, Bibliothèque Nationale de Bordeaux, Centre des Monuments Nationaux, Fondation Cartier, Galerie Didier Claes, La Conciergerie, Musée Condé du Château de Chantilly, Musée Cluny, Musée des Arts Décoratifs, Musée des Beaux-Arts (Orléans), Musée du Louvre, Musée lacquemart-André, Musée Quai Branly.

Alte Pinakothek Munich, Leipziger Museums der bildenden Künste (MdbK), Museum der bildenden Künste.

## Greece

Benaki Museum, Kaparos Fine Art Foundry, Greek Ministry of Culture.

Iraqi Embassy in Spain, University of Mosul.

## Italy

ABI – Associazione Banche Italiane, ALES - Arte Lavoro e Servizi (Rome), Autogrill, BALLANDI Multimedia, Basilica di San Petronio (Bologna), Berengo Studio (Venezia), Biblioteca Nazionale Marciana (Venice), Biennale di Venezia, CARISBO, Casa Buonarroti (Florence), Castello Sforzesco (Milan), Cavina Terra Architetti, Complesso Monumentale della Pilotta (Parma), Comune di Caravaggio, Comune di Urbino, Convento di Santa Maria delle Grazie e Cenacolo Vinciano, Diocesi di Bologna, FEC - Fondo Edifici di Culto, Fondazione Giorgio Cini, Fondazione Palazzo Te. Fondazione Musei Civici di Venezia. Fondazione Querini Stampalia, Galleria Continua (San Gimignano), Galleria Nazionale d'Arte Antica di Palazzo Barberini, Galleria Borghese, Gallerie dell'Accademia (Firenze), Genus Bononiae. Musei nella città, ISIA Urbino, Italgas Somaliland - Heritage Lab, IULM Universitá, Mart - Museo d'arte Hargeysa Cultural Centre, Redsea Cultural Foundation. moderna e contemporanea di Trento e Rovereto, Michele de Lucchi, Musei Capitolini, Musei Vaticani, Museo Archeologico Nazionale (Florence), Museo Canova (Possagno), Museo Civico Archeologico (Bologna), Museo Civico di Bassano del Grappa, Museo Palladio (Vicenza), Museo Correr (Venice), Museo della Città di Rimini, Oratorio di San Lorenzo (Palermo), Ordine dei Cavalieri di Malta (Venice), Palazzo Ducale (Mantua), Palazzo Grimani (Venice), Pinacoteca Ambrosiana, Pinacoteca di Brera, Pinacoteca Nazionale (Ferrara), San Luigi dei Francesi (Rome), Santa Maria dello Spasimo (Palermo), Scuderie del Quirinale (Rome), Sky Arte, UNIBO - Università di IUAV di Venezia, Villa Cagnola (Gazzada).

# Japan

Tokyo University of the Arts.

# Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

AFALULA French Agency for AlUla Development, Art Jameel, Athr Gallery, Community Jameel, MISK Foundation, Noor Riyadh Festival of Light, Royal Commission of Al-Ula, Royal Commission for Riyadh City, Diriyah Contemporary Art Biennale (Riyadh).

### Lebanon

Arab Image Foundation, Association pour la protection des sites et anciennes demeures au Liban (APSAD), Ministry of Culture.

## Mexico

Universidad Autónoma de México.

### **Netherlands**

Mauritshuis (Den Haag), Museum Boijmans Van Beuningen (Rotterdam), Museum Catharijneconvent (Utrecht), Leiden University, Rijksmuseum van Oudheden (Leiden), Rijksmuseum Twenthe, TU Delft, Contemporáneo (Menorca), Ministerio de Asuntos Utrecht University.

# Nigeria

The Trust for African Rock (TARA), University of Calabar.

# **Norway**

Architectural Department of the University of Oslo, Henie Onstad Kunstsenter (Oslo), Norsk Folkemuseum, Romsdal Museum.

## **Portugal**

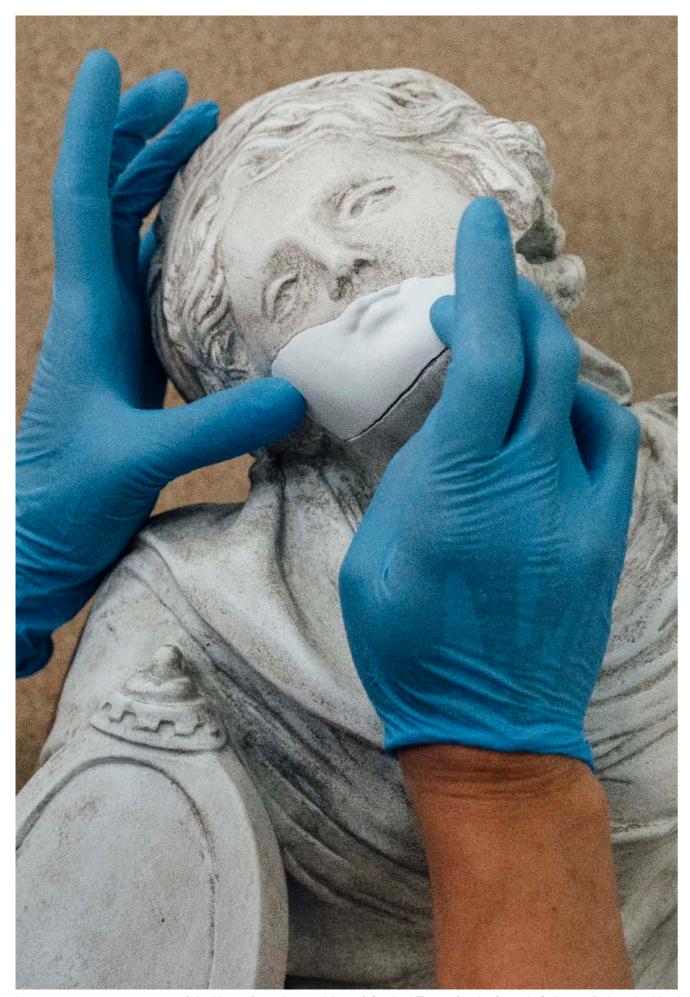
Faculdade de Engenharia da Universidade do Porto.

Archaeology and Ethnography of the Dagestan Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences

(IHAE DSC RAS), Peri Foundation, Kala-Koreysh, Institute of History, Monastery of Ferapontov, Museum Sanctuary and Ethnographic Complex Dag-Aul Museum, Tretyakov Gallery.

# Spain

Archivo Histórico Provincial de Sevilla, Asociación de los Amigos de la Catedral de Tudela, Asociación Española de Museólogos, Ayuntamiento de Arroyo Molinos, Ayuntamiento de Barrado, Ayuntamiento de Priego de Córdoba, Ayuntamiento de Sevilla, Real Alcázar (Sevilla), Ayuntamiento Toralba de Ribota, Banco Santander, Biblioteca Nacional (Madrid), Bilbao Fine Arts Museum, Cabildo de Gran Canaria, Cabildo Insular de La Palma, Caixa Forum (Madrid and Valencia), Calcografía Nacional, Casa de Mesa (Toledo), Casa de Pilatos (Sevilla), Casa Natal de Velázquez (Sevilla), Casa Árabe, Catedral de Mejorada del Campo, Bologna, Università Ca' Foscari (Venezia), Università Centro de Arte Botín, Patrimonio Nacional, CEEH - Centro de Estudios Europa Hispánica, CITpax -Centro Internacional Toledo para la Paz, Comunidad Valenciana, Conjunto Arqueológico Madinat al-Zahra, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (and CSIC: Proyecto Diehuty), Convento Santa Clara la Real (Toledo), ETSAM - Escuela Técnica Superior de Arquitectura de Madrid, Filmoteca de Andalucía (Córdoba), Fundación Amigos Museo del Prado, Fundación Banco Santander, Fundación Casa Ducal de Medinaceli, Fundación Juan March, Fundación María Cristina Masaveu Peterson, Fundación San Millán de la Cogolla, Fundación Telefónica, Galería Betty Guerreta, Generalitat Valenciana, Hermanas Clarisas Franciscanas, Hermandad de la Santa Caridad, Hermita de San Baudelio de Berlanga, Hospital de la Caridad (Sevilla), Hospital de Tavera (Toledo), Instituto Andaluz de Patrimonio Histórico, Instituto Valencia de Don Juan, Junta de Andalucía-Consejería de Cultura y Patrimonio Histórico, LÔAC - Alaior Arte Exteriores, Ministerio de Cultura y Deporte de España, Ministerio de Defensa de España, Museo Arqueológico Nacional, Museo Bilbao Bellas Arte, Museo Cerralbo, Museo de Colecciones Reales, Museo del Traje (Madrid), Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofía, Museo Nacional de Escultura (Valladolid). Museo Nacional del Prado. Museo Naval de Madrid. Museo Sefardí - Sinagoga del Tránsito (Toledo), Museo Sorolla, Museo Tiflológico de la ONCE, Palacio del Capricho, Real Academia de Bellas Artes de San Fernando. Real Academia de la Historia. Real Fábrica de Tapices. Real Santuario Insular de Nuestra Señora de las Nieves, Real Armería - Patrimonio Nacional, Spanish Embassy



Innovative restoration project of the Virtues from the sepulchre of Cardinal Tavera for the Spanish Gallery at Bishop Auckland

in Iraq, TEDx Madrid, Museo Universidad de Navarra, Thyssen-Bornemisza National Museum, Universidad Complutense, Universidad de Castilla la Mancha (UCLM), Universidad Politécnica de Madrid.

## Switzerland

Antikenmuseum Basel, ARCH - The Alliance to Restore Cultural Heritage in Jerusalem, Art Basel, Carène Foundation, ETH Zurich: Department of Architecture, Michelangelo Foundation, Universitat Basel, Vitromusée Romont, Wilde Gallery.

## US

Adam Williams Fine Art, amfAR – The Foundation for AIDS Research, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland Museum of Art, Columbia University, Gannon University, Google Arts&Culture, Institute of Ecotechnics, Menil Collection, Miami Map Fair, MoMA - Museum of Modern Art, Morgan Library, Museum Foundation, The Auckland Project, Tolkien Society, of Fine Arts Boston, National Gallery of Art in Washington, The Frick Collection, The Metropolitan Museum of Art, University of California (Berkeley), US Institute of Peace.

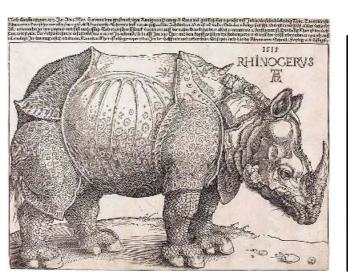
### UAE

Department of Culture and Tourism Abu Dhabi, Green Art Gallery, Hay Festival, Juma al Majid Centre for Arts and Heritage (Dubai), Louvre Abu Dhabi, MEFA - Middle East Falconry Archive, The Museum of Al Ain.

### UK

Art UK, Ashmolean Museum, Bodleian Library, Book Works, British Library, British Museum, Bronze Oak Tree Project, Burgess Studio, C. Hoare & Co, Cambridge University, Colnaghi, Connaught Hotel, Courtauld Institute of Art, Dovecot Studio,

Durham University, Ecotechnics Maritime Limited, English Heritage, Errol Fuller Collection, Griffiths Institute, Grinling Gibbons Society, Helen Hamlyn Trust, Historic Scotland, Houghton Hall, ICRA -International Catalogue Raisonné Association, JamJar Flowers, Lisson Gallery, Littoral Arts Trust, London Bell Foundry, Made by Many, Mappa Mundi Trust – Hereford, Masterpiece London Art Fair, National Galleries of Scotland, National Gallery (London), National Trust, October Gallery, Pangolin Foundry, Paragon Contemporary Editions, Photo London, Re-Form Heritage, Royal Academy of Arts, Royal Collection Trust, Rupert Wace Ancient Art, Scan Lab, Sir John Soane's Museum, Skene Catling de la Peña, Société Générale UK, Stonewall Equality, Strawberry Hill House, The Frontline Club, The Rothschild UCL - University College London, United Kingdom Historic Building Preservation Trust, Victoria and Albert Museum, Victoria Miró, Waddesdon Manor, Warburg Institute, Wellington Collection, Whipple Museum of the History of Science, Wilton House



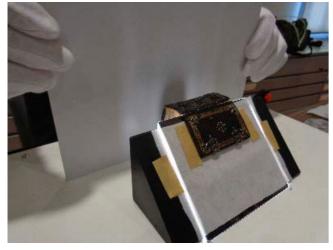


Albrecht Dürer's Rhinoceros print and its 3D recreation by Factum Arte for the Musei Civici di Bassano del Grappa

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# DIGITAL INPUT





Miniature Book Scanner at work on the Offiziolo di Carlo VIII



Photographic Manuscript Scanner for the IHAE in Makhachkala, Dagestan









Factum's team of engineers has designed, built and written software for numerous systems including manuscript scanners, face scanners, relief scanners and more





Photometric Scanner prototype

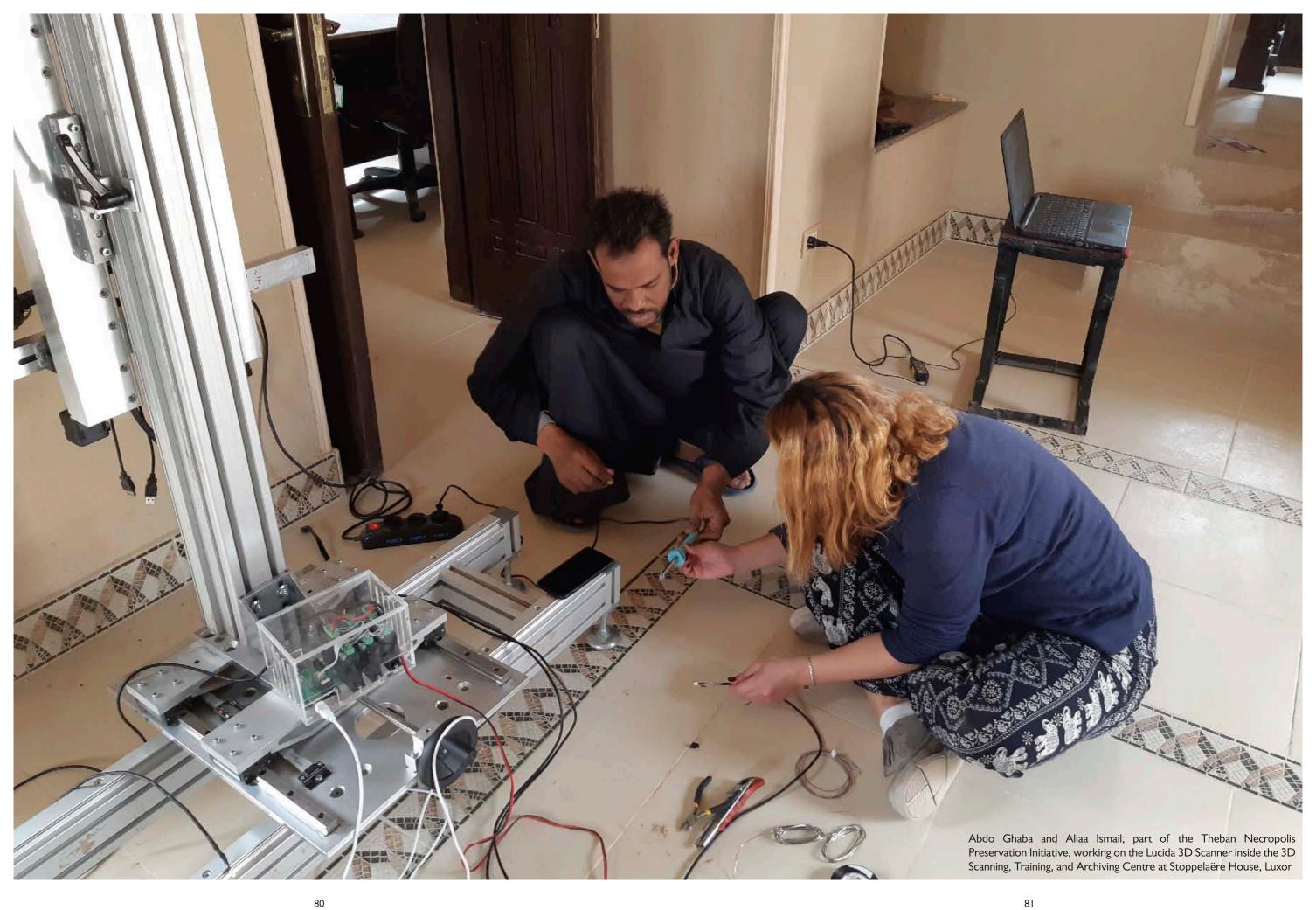
There are various types of spaces devoted to digital input that are shared by programmers, engineers, digital modellers, colour specialists, photographers, 3D scanning specialists, digital conservators and experimental technicians. Their interdisciplinary background facilitates the development of technologies such as the Lucida 3D Scanner, designed by Manuel Franquelo, and the Veronica Choreographic Scanner, designed by Manuel Franquelo Junior with Factum's team, but also the refinement of techniques and approaches to digital restoration, composite photography, 3D recording and photogrammetry.

# **Equipment design and Engineering Studio**

The work in and out of the studio requires equipment that is not always available commercially. Over the years, Factum Arte's engineers have designed and built systems to digitise fragile cultural heritage. Different systems have been developed to record the surface, relief and texture of objects at the highest possible resolution. All systems are 100% non-contact and work with specially written open source software.

Digitisation encompasses a series of activities that have expanded the creative process and the possibilities for making, studying and preserving works or art. Factum Arte's digital specialists are using these technologies to restore objects digitally and produce applications to visualise data. The move from physical object or idea to digital data and back into the physical world requires new skill sets and a different way of thinking that is transforming the way artists work and the way cultural heritage is preserved and shared.

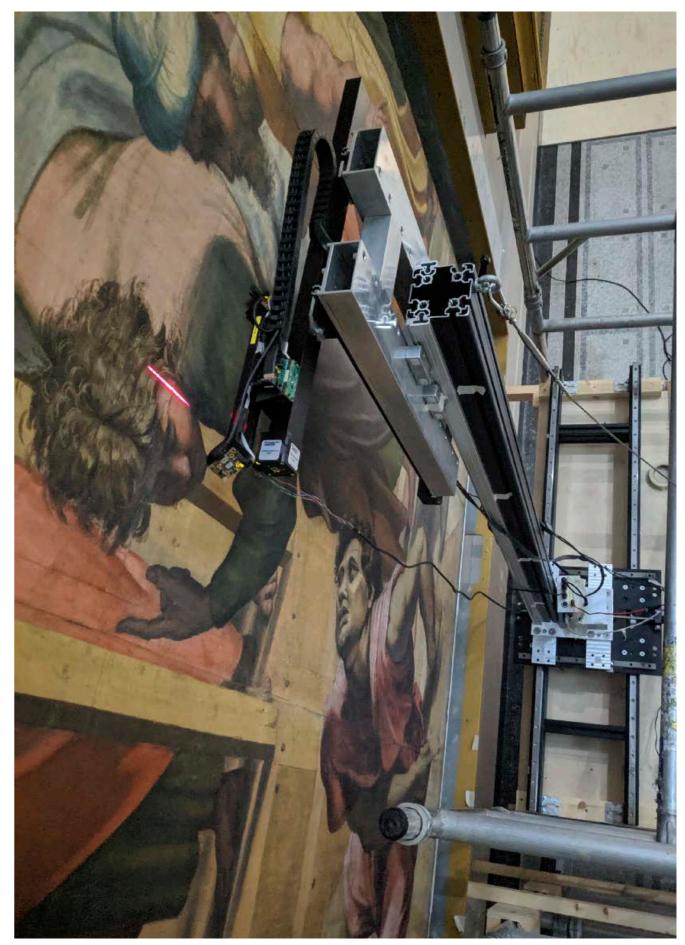
The technologies are being used to create new works of art, produce accurate facsimiles of existing objects and to recover and re-imagine lost works based on available records.











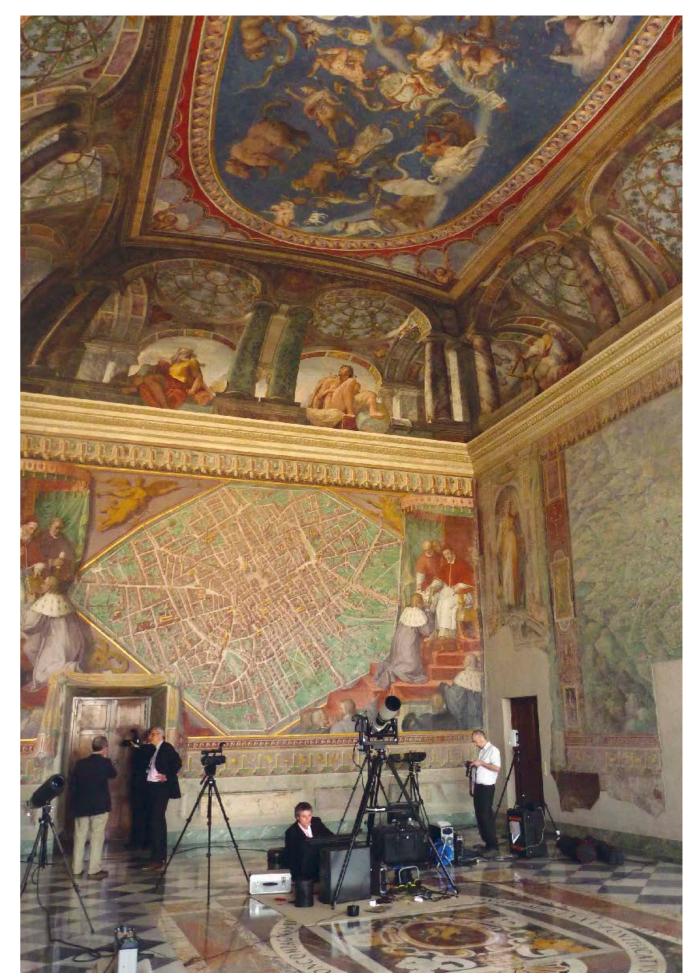
Recording the Raphael cartoons, V&A, London, 2019. One of Factum Foundation's most ambitious digitisation projects to date and has set new standards for large-scale, high-resolution digital documentation of low-relief surfaces. The Lucida 3D Scanner and panoramic composite photography were employed to capture detailed information for the surfaces of the seven monumental Cartoons and provided the original and processed data to the V&A for study and dissemination.



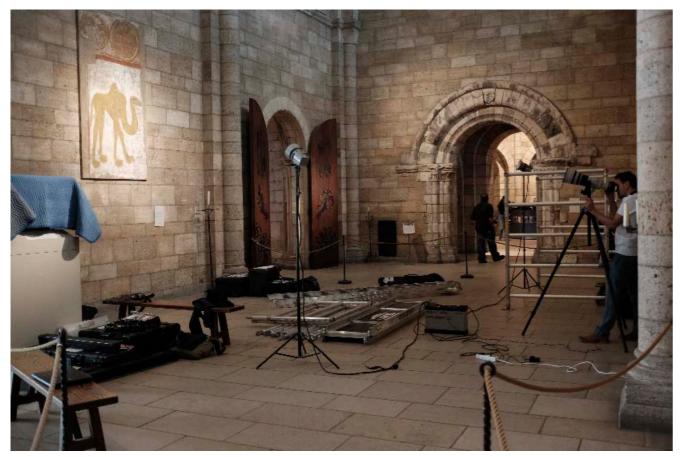
The Lucida 3D Scanner recording Michelangelo's Epifania, British Museum, 2019



Gabriel Scarpa recording the colour of Anton Van Dyck's *Philip Herbert, 4<sup>th</sup> Earl of Pembroke, with his Family* using panoramic composite photography, Wilton House, 2020



The Sala Bologna during the recording in 2010. The south wall, depicting the map of Bologna, and the west wall, depicting the map of the province of Bologna, were both recorded in high resolution



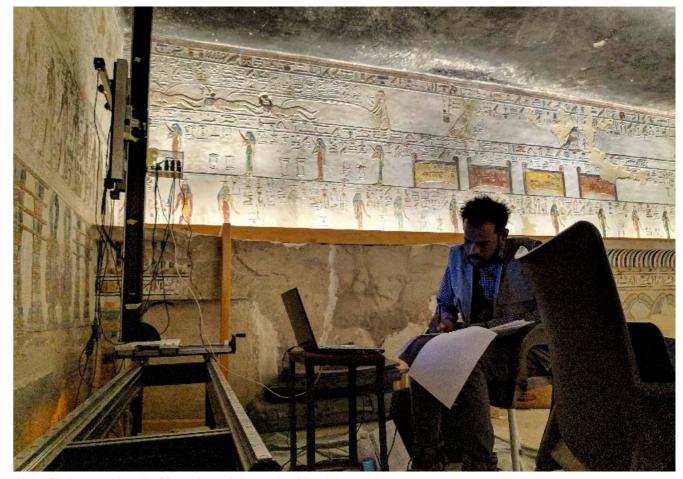
Gabriel Scarpa recording the colour of a fragment from the frescoes from the Chapel of San Baudelio in Casillas de Berlanga, MET Cloisters, New York, 2016



Otto Lowe teaching photogrammetry in AlUla, Saudi Arabia, as part of an agreement with Art Jameel, 2019



Otto Lowe using photogrammetry to record one of the caves of Laas Geel, Somaliland, 2021



Abdo Ghaba recording the 3D surface of the tomb of Seti I, Luxor



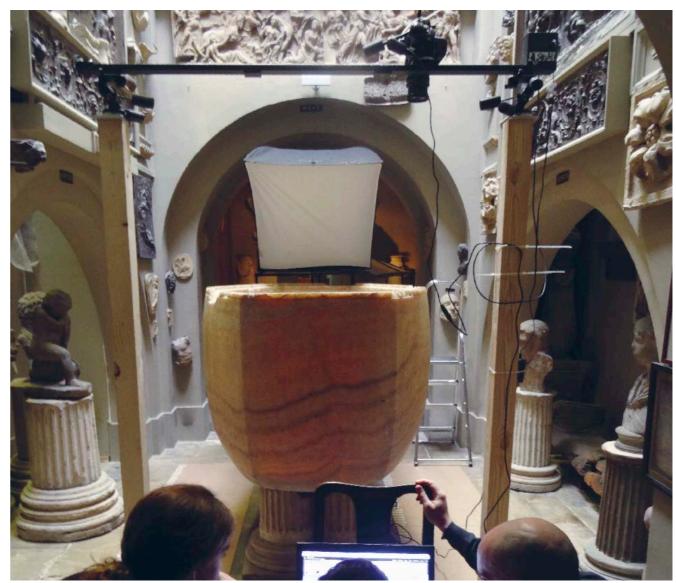
Ferdinand Saumarez Smith using close-range photogrammetry to record the tombstones from the cimitery of the Khala Khoreysh mosque, Dagestan, 2016



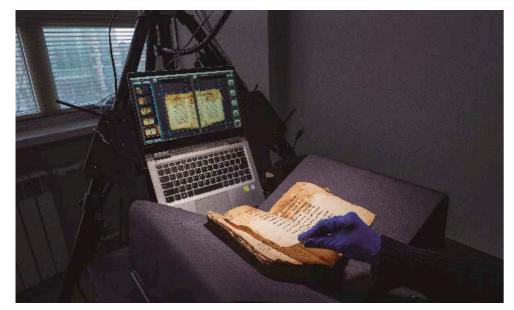
The recording of the mosque also employed aerial photography using a drone



Preparing one of the Bakor monoliths on the Nkrigom site for photogrammetry recording, Nigeria, 2016



Recording the sarcophagus of Seti I at Sir John Soane's Museum, London, 2016



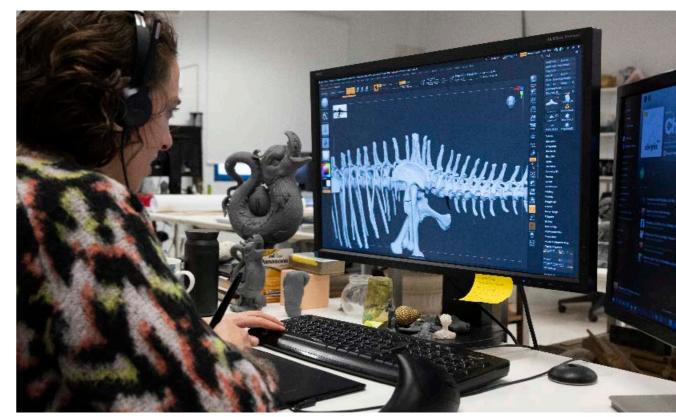
Portable Manuscript Scanner being used at the State Archives in Makhachkala, Dagestan to record their collection of Arabic manuscripts



The 3D and photogrammetry room is where digitised objects become 3D models that can be printed or milled



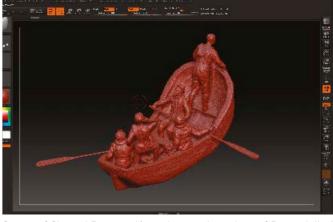
The dark room: a space for experimenting with photography and photogrammetry



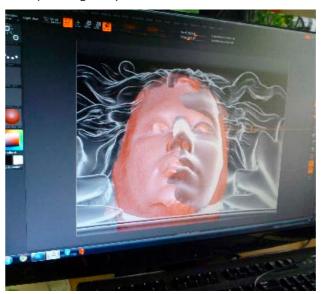
Irene Gaumé working on a 3D model



Merging modelled and scanned data to make a silver coffeepot designed by Giambattista Piranesi



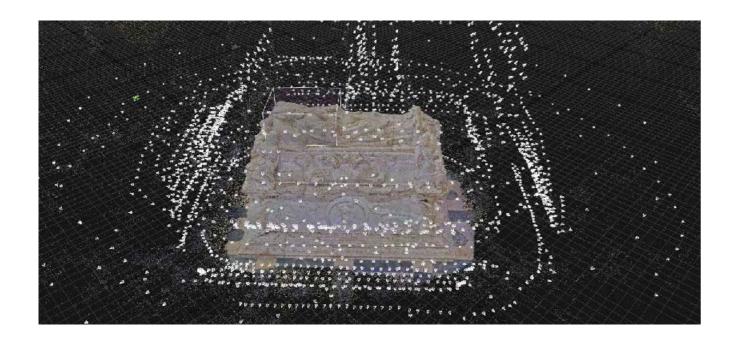
Some of Shezad Dawood's sculptures have been 3D modelled at Factum Arte



3D modelling from an 18th century print

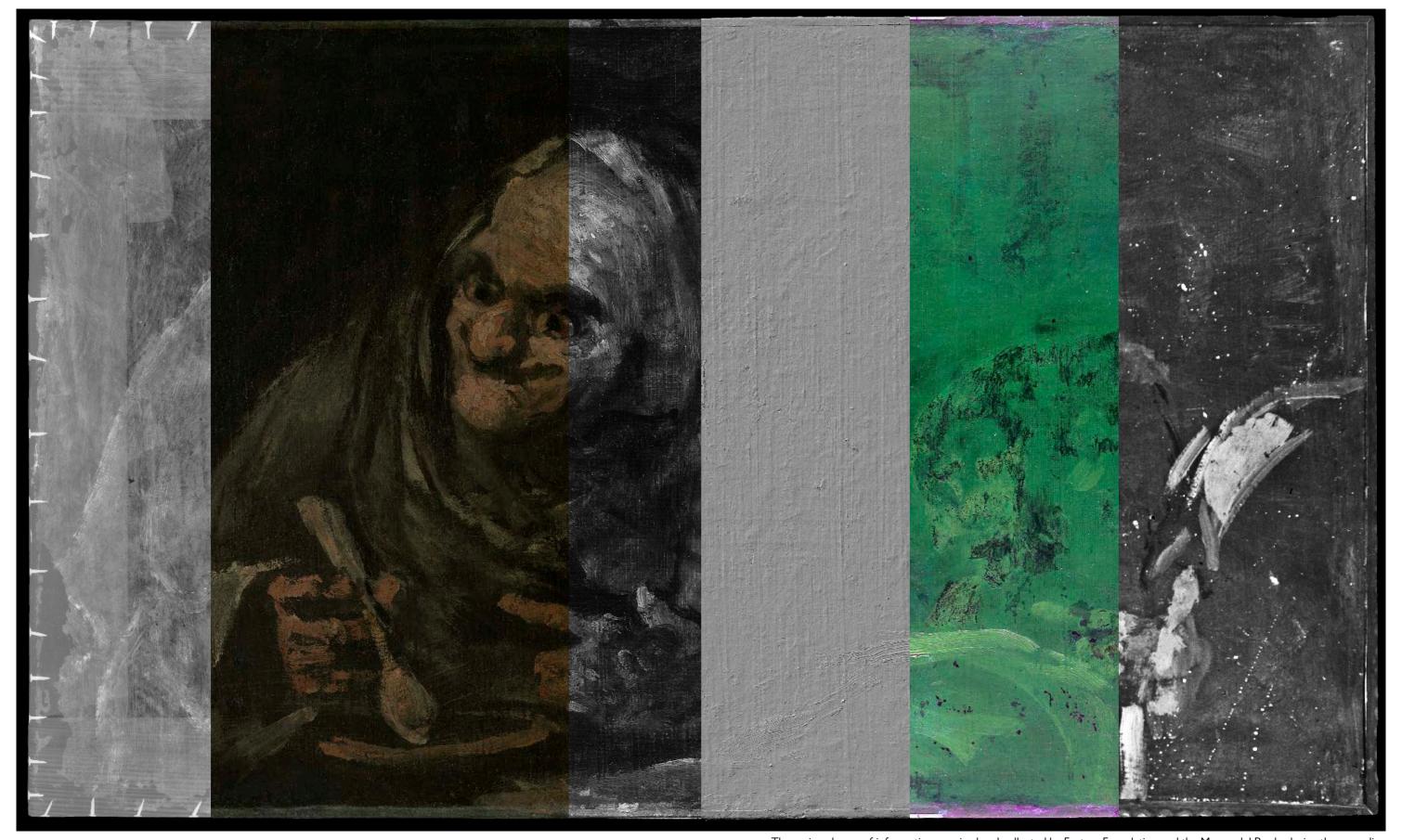


3D animation produced by Grégoire Dupond





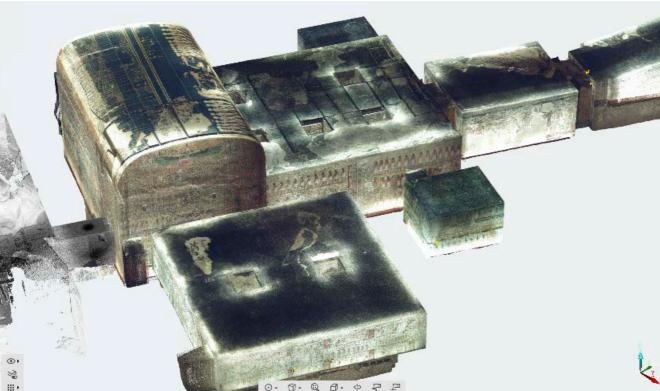




The various layers of information acquired and collected by Factum Foundation and the Museo del Prado during the recording of the *Black Paintings* by Francisco Goya in 2014.

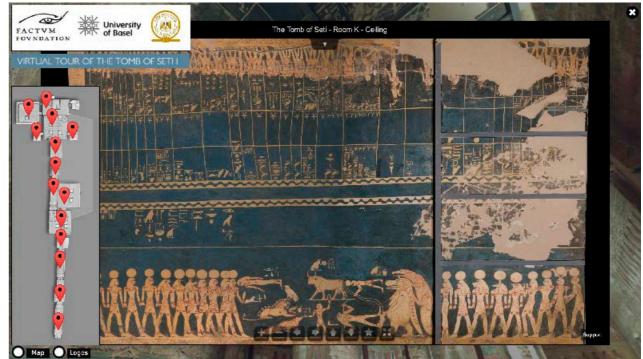
X-ray, colour, infra-red, 3D surface, ultraviolet and historical picture by Jean Laurent over *Two Old Men* 





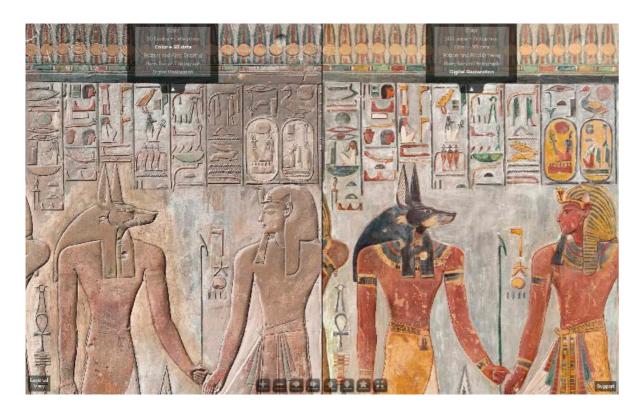
LiDAR scan of the tomb of Seti

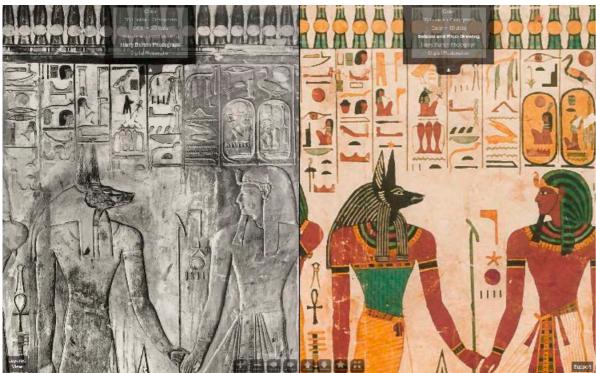




The Virtual Tour of the tomb of Seti I, made in collaboration with the University of Basel and the Egyptian Ministry of Antiquities



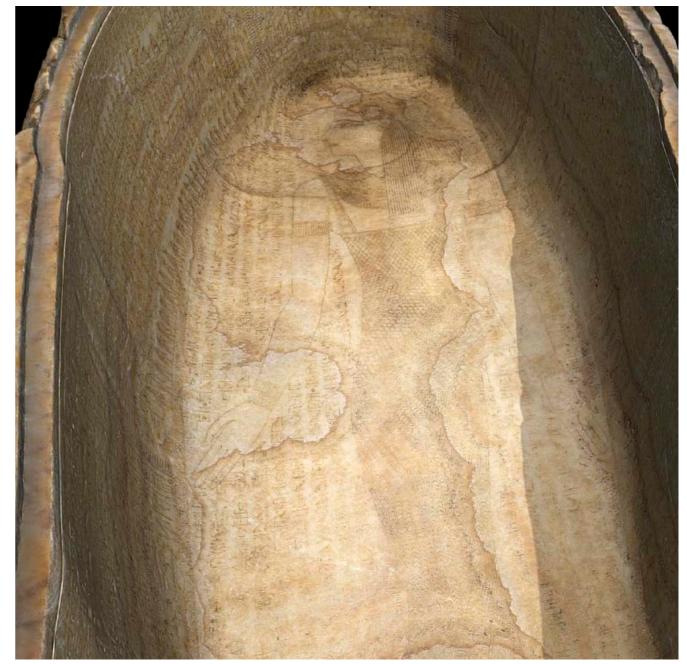






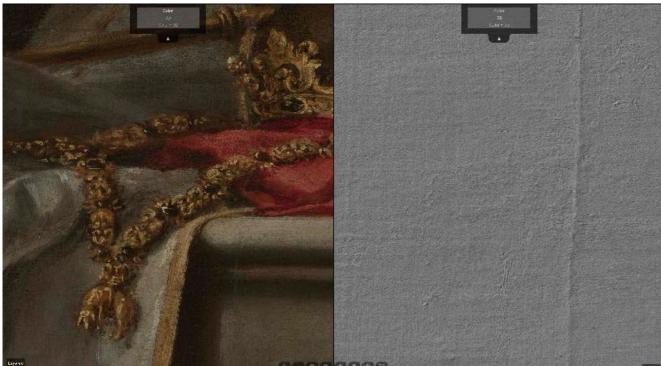
Details from the high resolution viewers of the tomb of Seti, freely available online





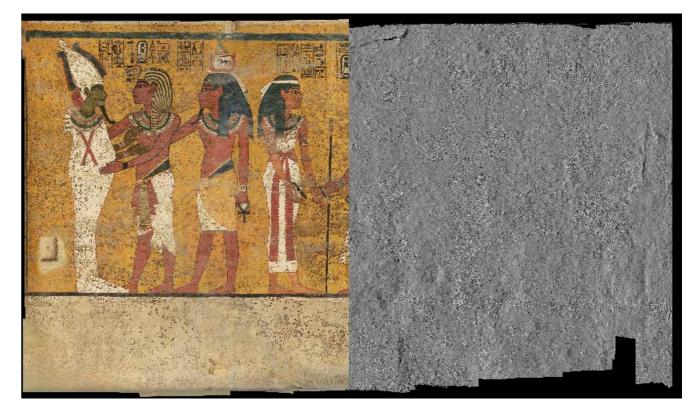
The 3D model of the sarcophagus of Seti I

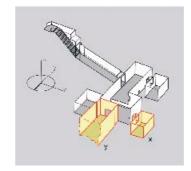






Details from the high resolution viewer of Valdés Leal's In Ictu Oculi

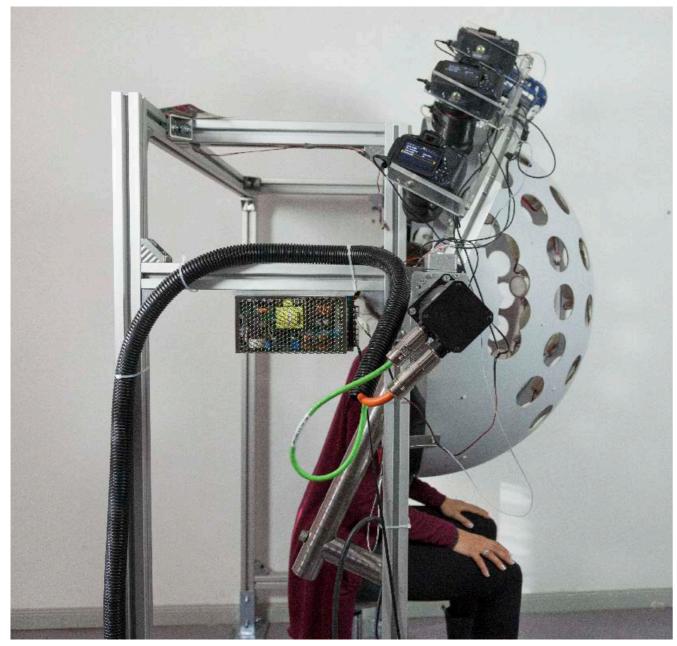




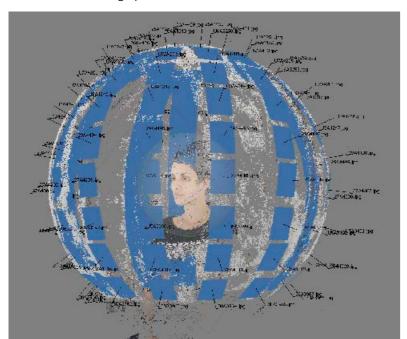


In 2015, using the high resolution viewers of the tomb of Tutankhamun, Egyptologist Nicholas Reeves theorised the existence of two additional chambers behind the North wall of the burial chamber





The Veronica Chorographic Scanner



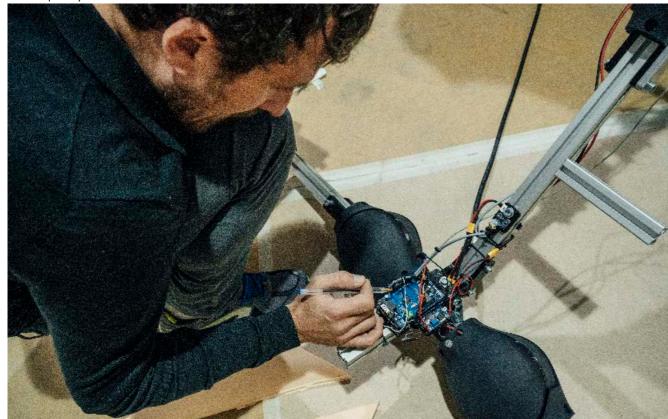




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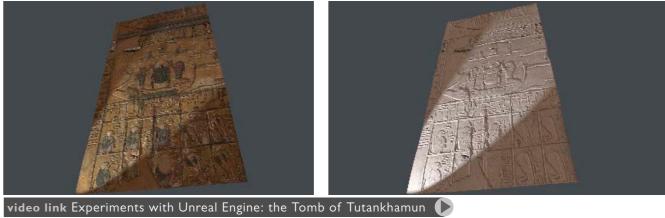


The engineering team (Jorge Cano and Matt Marshall) works to develop new technologies for both cultural heritage and contemporary artists





Irene Gaumé, Factum's 3D sculptor, works on a variety of projects involving digital mediation and digital restoration



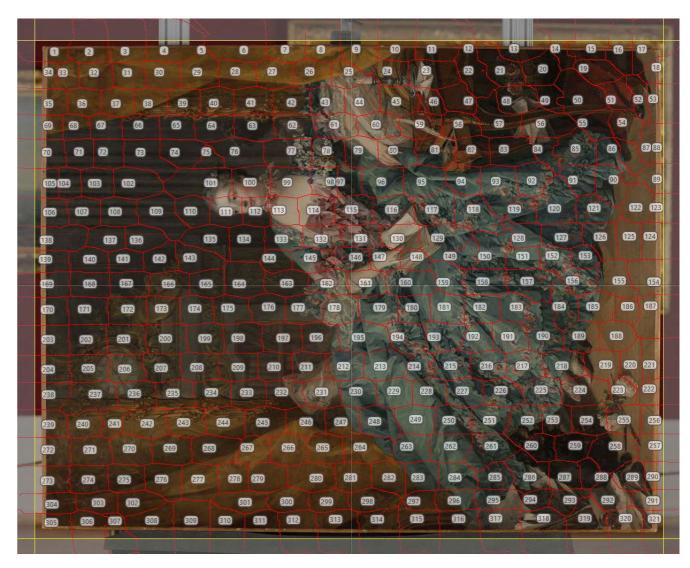


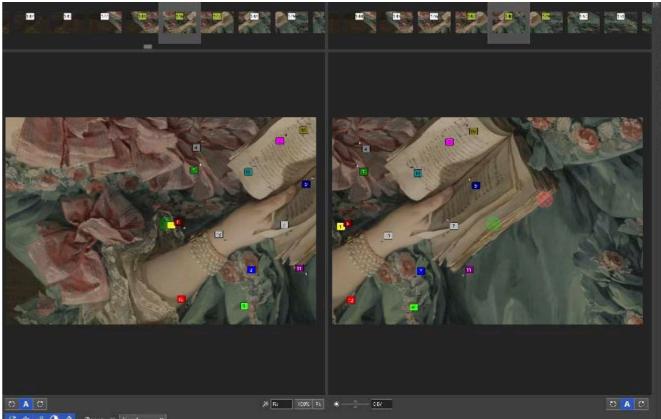


In the colour and composite photography lab Gabriel Scarpa, Teresa Casado and Eduardo López work to stitch together and restore digital images

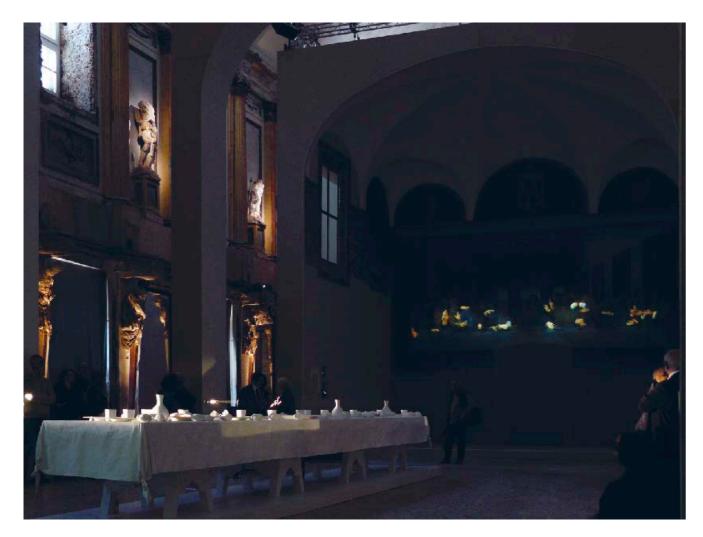


The digital team specialises in digital restoration, colour matching and the production of various means of visualising data





Composite photography stitching and colour registering on the Portrait of Madame de Pompadour by François Boucher





The Last Supper. A vision by PETER GREENAWAY, Refectory of Santa Maria delle Grazie, 2010

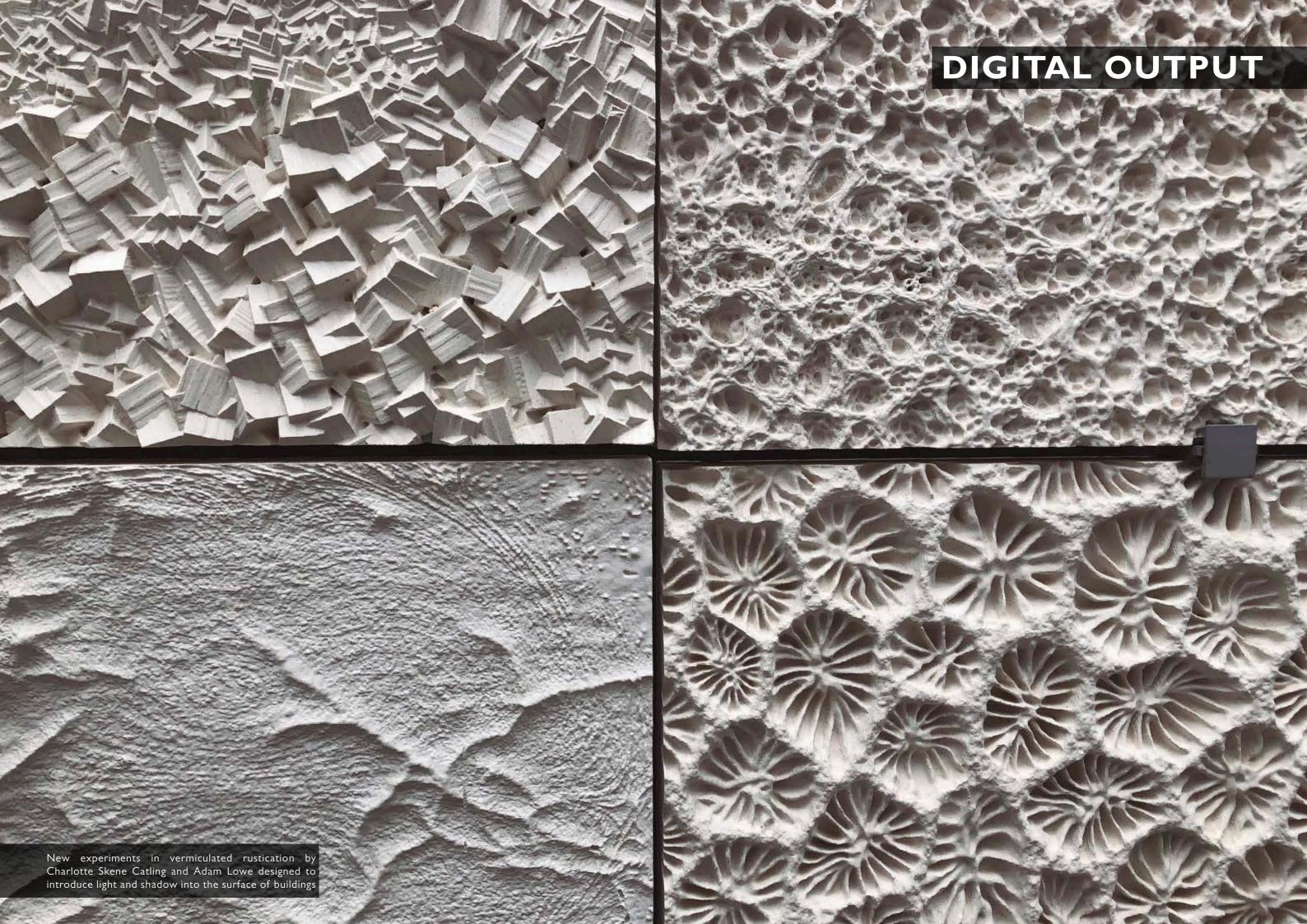








Not all heritage exists in physical form: composer and sound designer Nathaniel Robin Mann is involved in projects aiming to preserve sounds



The techniques, technologies and processes of re-materialisation adapt to each project. Many projects involve CNC-milling in stone or metal and 3D printing prototypes in nylon, resin and plastics. These spaces remain flexible and evolve as new technologies become available. The facilities are equipped with six CNC-milling machines, a cement printer, a fulgurite printer, a 7-Axis robot, and small 3D printers. Factum Arte uses a number of local and international companies for specialised process and large-scale 3D printing.



One part of the digital output area. MUHANNAD SHONO, On Losing Meaning, 2021



The second concrete printer working in ANISH KAPOOR's studio



Fulgurite experiments for AHMED MATER



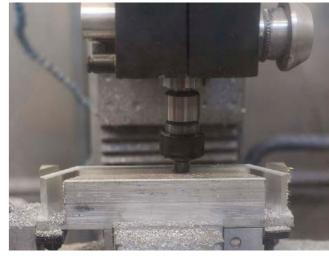
Elevated printing



Routing an alabaster block



CNC-milling aluminium



Precision milling of components for new recording and output systems



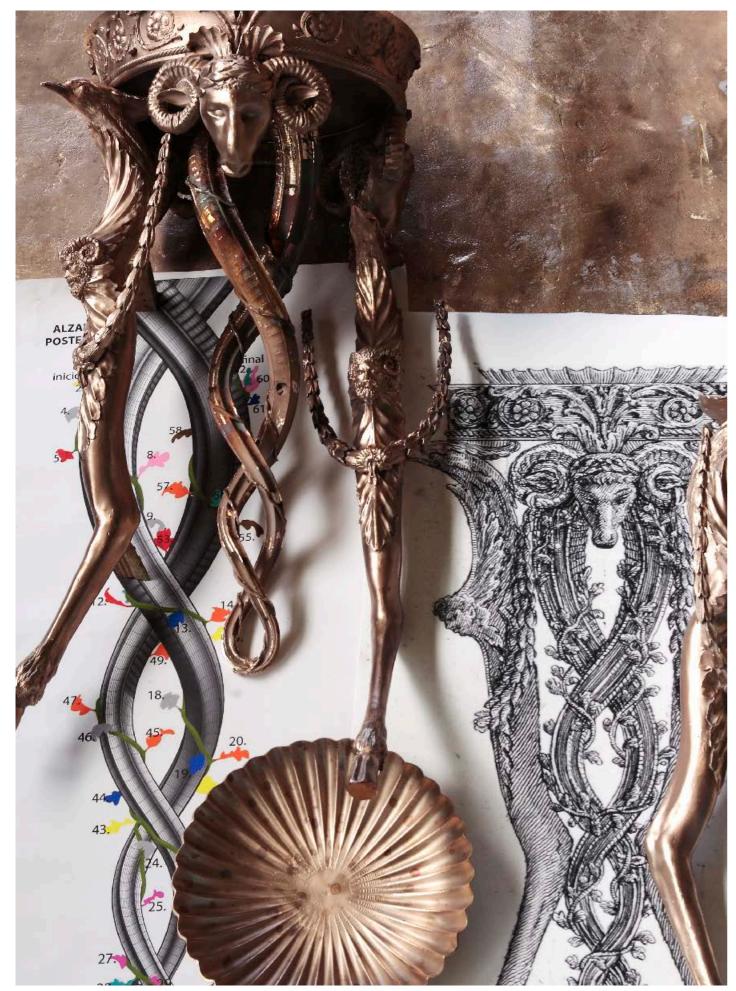
Seven-axis 3D milling



3D printing process that uses an exposure unit to cure layers of material and literally build a 3D photographic image



3d modelling and finding new ways to visualise and display data is an increasingly important part of Factum's work



Innovative exhibition displays are increasingly interested in recreating objects in 3D: giving materiality to the ideas of artists and designers of the past is also part of Factum's work

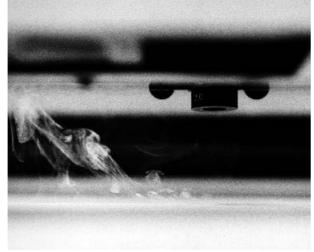


Recreation of Giambattista Piranesi's Helix Tripod for the exhibition The Arts of Piranesi, 2014

# DIGITAL OUTPUTS WITH SUB-CONTRACTORS



Large-scale precision engineering



Laser cutting



Robot polishing



Stone cutting



Waterjet cutting



Large-scale stone lathe



Laser sintering



Stone carving



Centrifugal casting

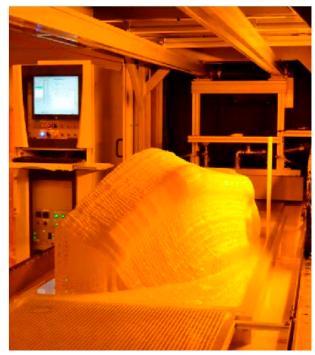


Wire cutting stone



Large painting chamber

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3D printing with Materialise's Mammoth SLA printer

# **DIGITAL OUTPUT**

PRINTING AREA: DIGITAL STUDIO



Printing the Bartolomé Esteban Murillo's The Miracle of the Fish and Bread with Factum's flatbed printer

The digital printing area is at the heart of studios and plays a central role in Factum's approach to the relationship between tone and form. It has been developed around a flatbed printer designed by Dwight Perry. A new version of this printer is currently being developed by

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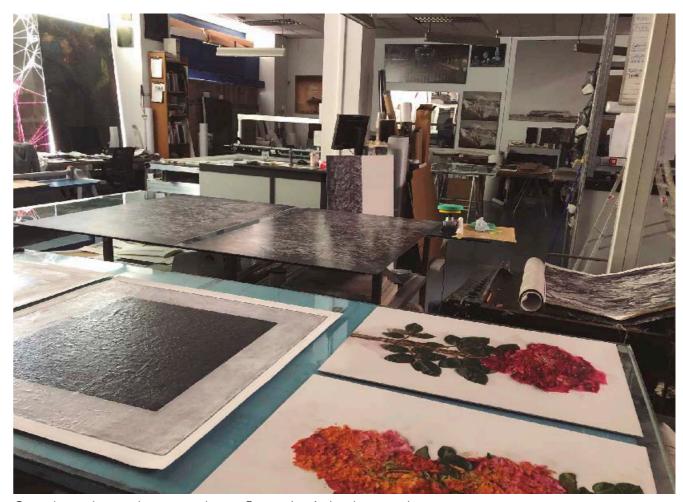
Quinner Baird. Both systems enable Rafa Rachewsky, Jordi Pons and Eduardo López to print onto diverse surfaces (coated in house) by building up layers of colour. This approach has created new possibilities for artists and facilitated the creation of exact facsimiles of paintings.



The first flatbed printer in 2001



Factum's engineering and printing team developed a new flatbed printer in 2019, able to print an area of 1.6 x 4.5 meters



General view showing the creative chaos in Factum Arte's digital print studio



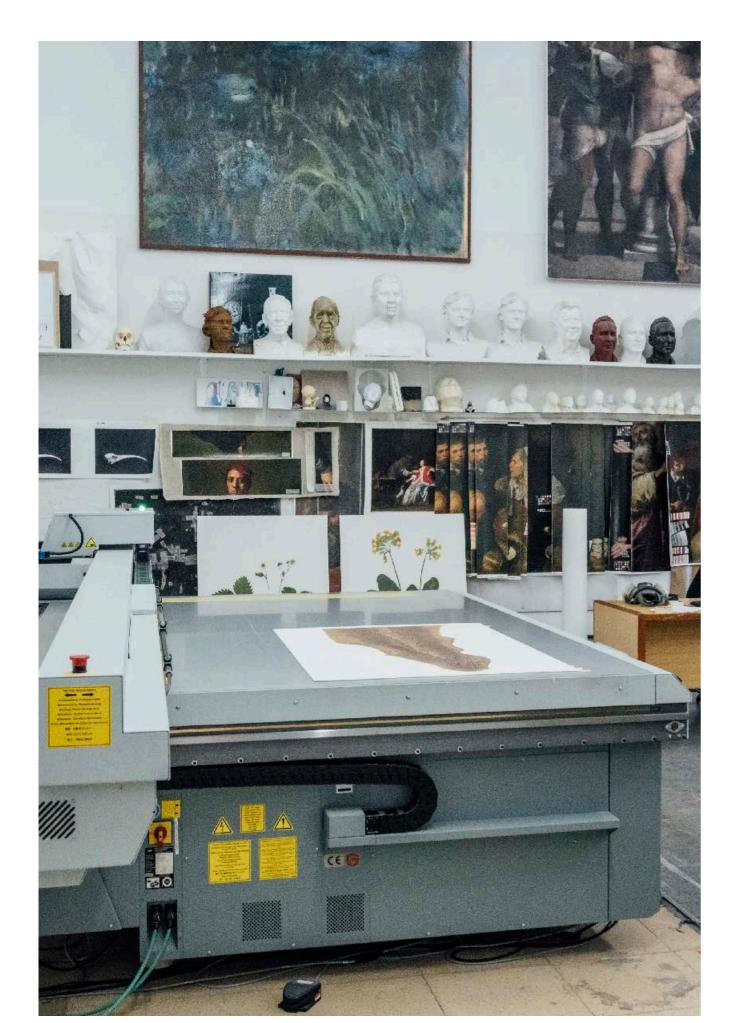
The coating room where gesso, gelatine and other materials are applied to different surfaces



PRINTING AREA: ELEVATED PRINTING (2.5D)



Elevated printing technology, developed by Canon Production Printing, allows the creation of full colour textured prints. It works similarly to flatbed printing, although in this case, layer upon layer of UV-cured ink is deposited onto a surface to produce high-resolution three-dimensional surfaces. The thickness of each layer varies between 2 and  $4\mu m$ . It works similarly to flatbed printing, although in this case, layer upon layer of UV-cured ink is deposited onto a surface to produce high-resolution three-dimensional surfaces. The thickness of each layer varies between 2 and  $4\mu m$ 



The elevated printing studio

# **DIGITAL OUTPUT**

## PRINTING AREA: 3D PRINTING



Woodburytype: Constanza Dessain printing a CNC-milled woodburytype plate in pigmented gelatin



Relief printing: a digitally generated relief block (part of the heart-shaped map of Hajji Ahmed from the Biblioteca Marciana, Venice) being printed by Michael Ward with surface rolling

# **DIGITAL OUTPUT**

## PRINTING AREA: INTAGLIO AND TRADITIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESSES

The cutting-edge digital printing technology co-exists with a traditional printing presses making intaglio and relief prints. Traditional techniques such as mezzotint and woodburytype are being reinvigorated by the possibilities for plate making with CNC machines. Cyanotype is another process that has benefitted from the ability to print large scale negatives. Historical photographic process are also in use.







Top: A facsimile of Goya's etching press is still used alongside an electric press that once belonged to Lucio Muñoz. Bottom left: The photographic dark room where cyanotypes, woodburytypes and other traditional photographic process are carried out. Bottom right: Michael Ward working with CNC-milled aluminium plates to produce new prints for EL ANATSUI

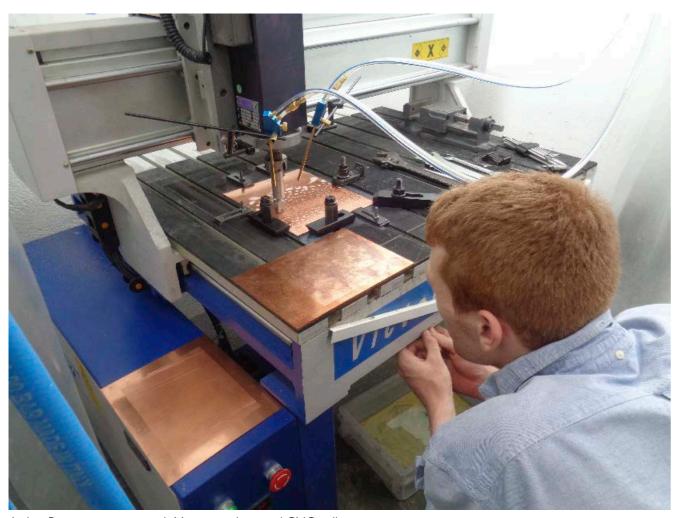




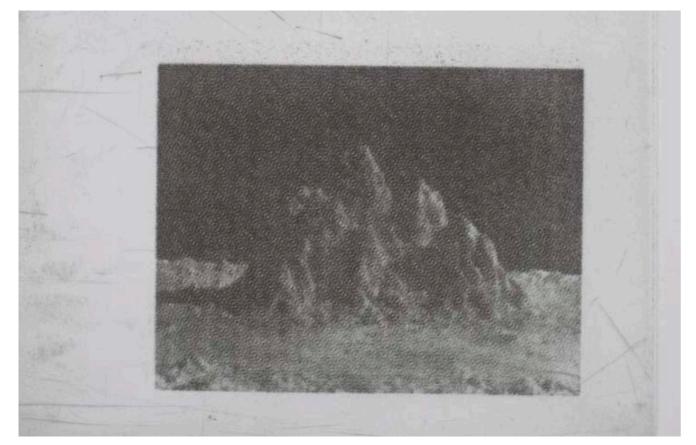
Cyanotype (top) and CNC carved salt panels: Harmonic Distorsion by MATT CHIVERS, 2017

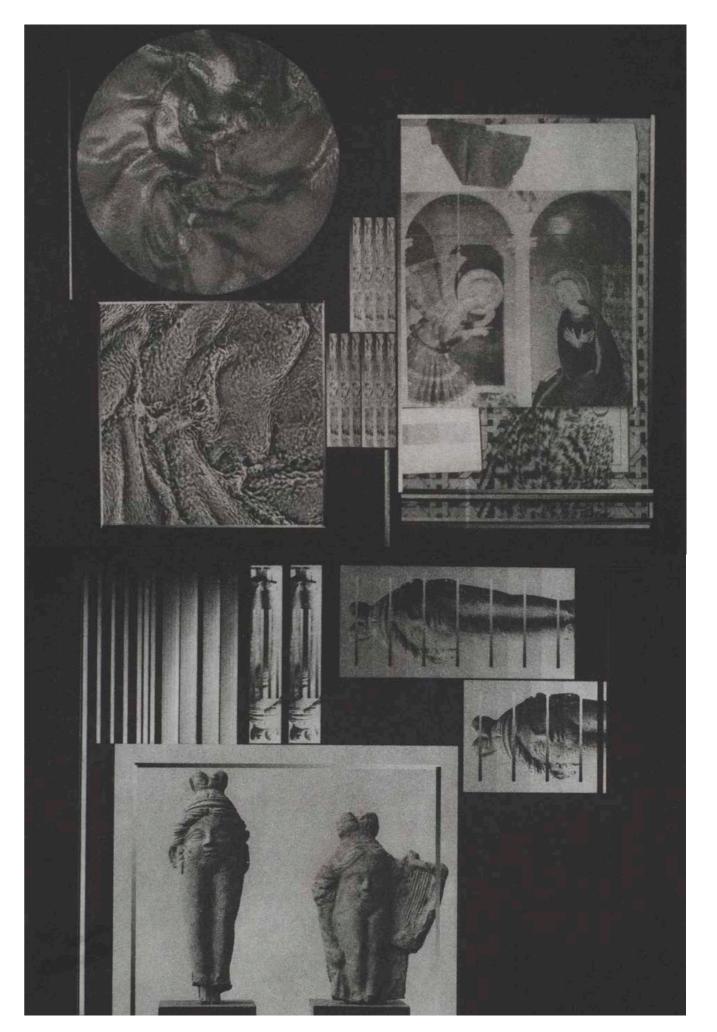


A variety of prints derived from the same plates, belonging to the Arab Image Foundation (AIF) in Beirut, for AKRAM ZAATARI, 2017

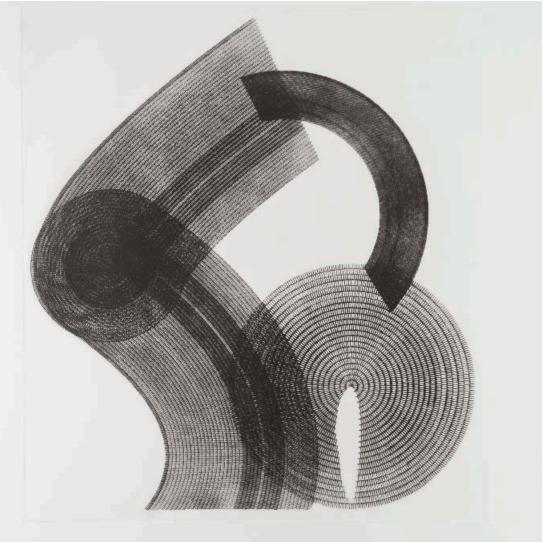


Arthur Prior experiments with Mezzotint plates and CNC-milling

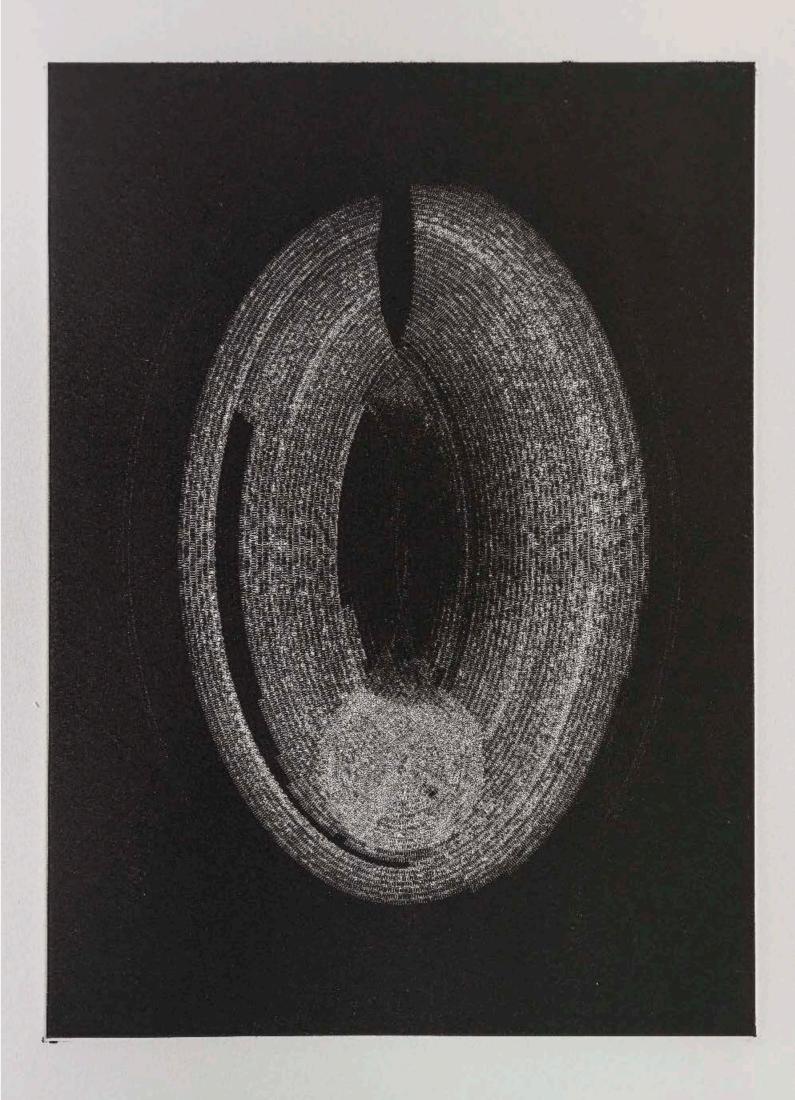


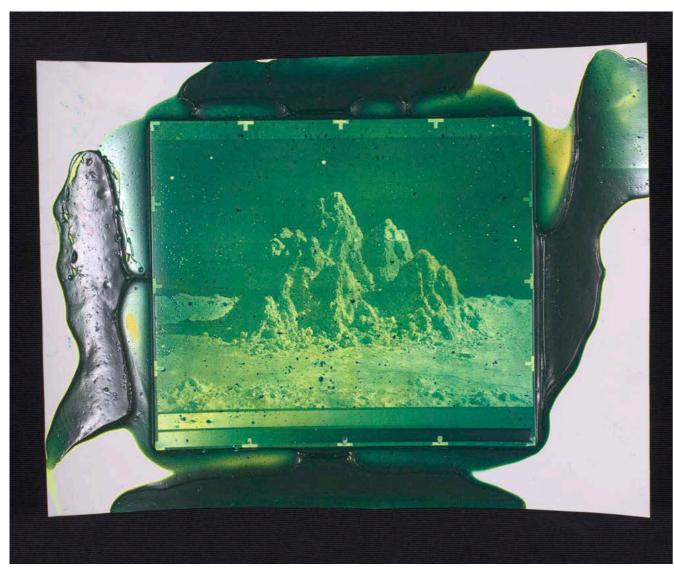






Digital drypoint test for WAQAS KAHN









EL ANATSUI's Benchmark series was developed at Factum Arte



EL ANATSUI, *Eclipse* series, chine collé handpainted and foil blocking

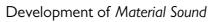
# DIGITAL OUTPUT

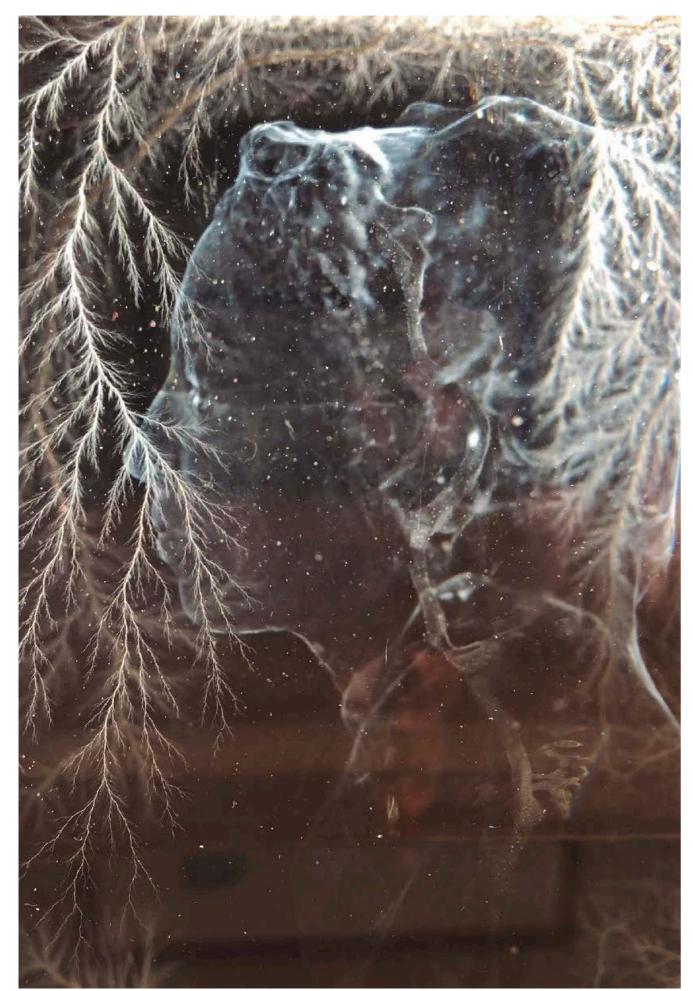
# **ELECTRICAL TRANSFORMATIONS**



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Experiments with resin and electricity are taking place both in Factum's studios and in Chicago

# DIGITAL OUTPUT

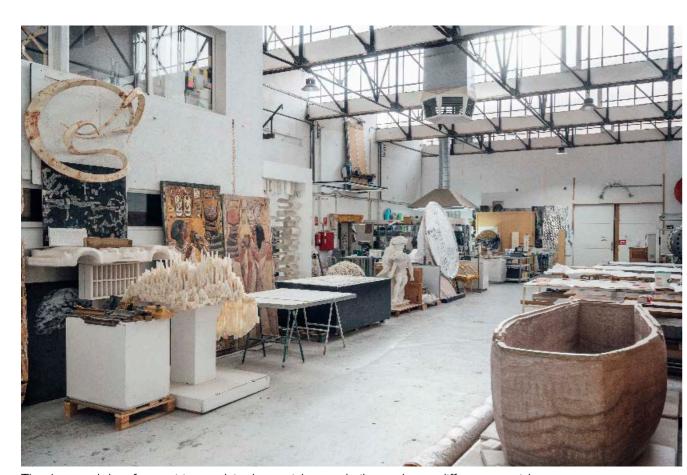
# **DIGITAL ARTISANS AT WORK**



Moulding, casting and transforming materials are at the heart of Factum's production

A number of spaces have been designated for craft work. The 'dirty workshop' is for moulding and sculpting in materials such as fibreglass, resin, scagliola, wood and gesso. This space is large and various projects are carried out simultaneously. In this area, different teams work on diverse projects.

The 'clean studio' specializes in metal assembly, glass works and special projects requiring precision. The 'metal studio' is composed of two designated areas, one for large complex fabrication and the other for precise work with metals. Other spaces are used for experimentation and innovation.

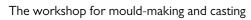


The clean workshop for precision work in glass, stainless steel, silver and many different materials



Factum's craftsmen working on small and big scale contemporary art pieces in the 'dirty' space









A studio for precision finishing





Electronic and audio work being carried out in an experimental studio



Different teams carry out different processes and work with diverse materials



The workshop for mould-making and casting



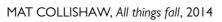


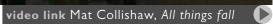


Different stages of the production of the facsimile of the Risen Christ by Doménikos Theotokópoulos, known as El Greco

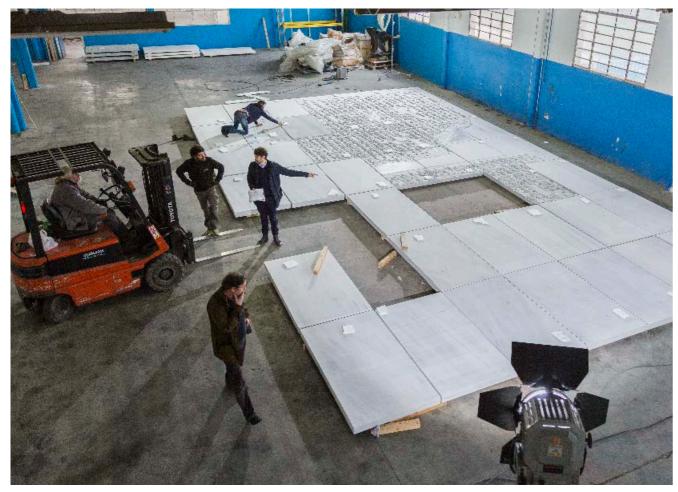








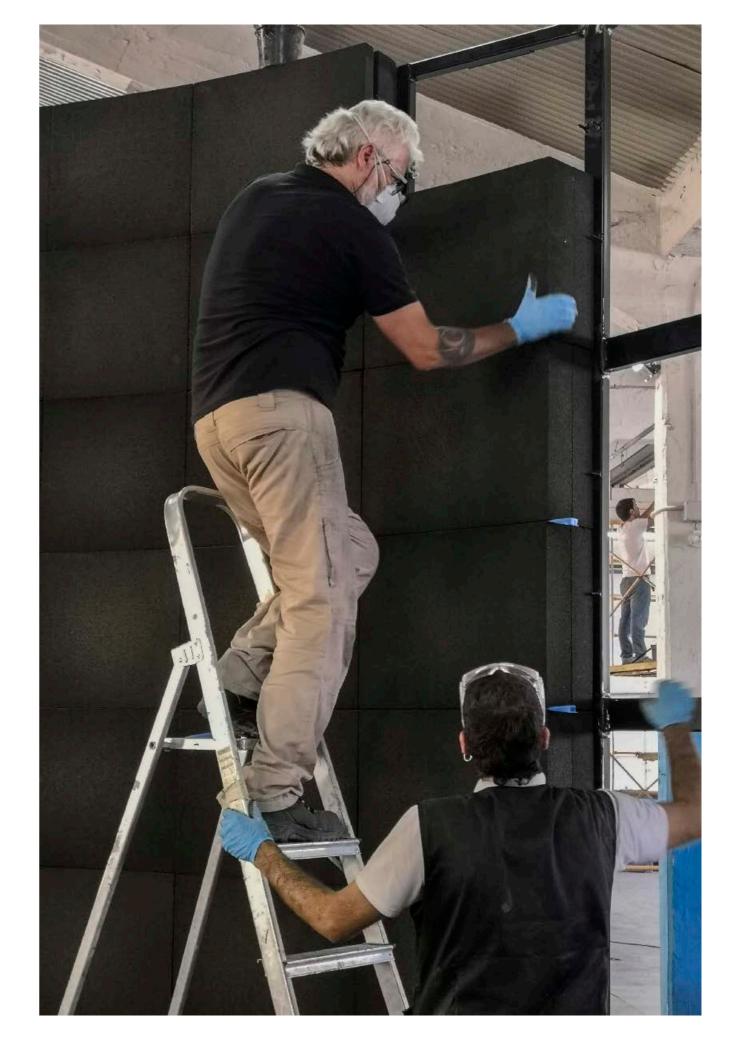




Preparing JENNY HOLZER's installation for Abu Dhabi Louvre in Factum Arte's largest workshop space



Foamglas  $^{\circledR}$  building design by Skene Catling de la Peña for Material Sound











Factum Arte works with artists to push the boundaries of this versatile medium by researching new formats, fabrics and fibers

#### **TEXTILE STUDIOS**

The textile studio is used for the design and preparation of all digital stages involved in Jacquard weaving. Factum doesnt have a loom and works with craftsmen in Belgium to weave the tapestries. All finishing and assembly is done in Madrid. The Textile Studio is also involved in making replica tapestries and fabrics for museums and historic buildings where the fragile original materials can no longer be exhibited. Hand-tufting and embroidary is also carried out under the supervision of Blanca Nieto and Isabel Fernández.



The textile studio specialises in contemporary tapestry and textile preservation



#### FRAME STUDIO

3D scanning and printing are leading to new innovations in frame making that depend on both new technology and traditional skill.







Experts in gilding and conservation create facsimiles of frames. The frame-making studio specialises in traditional gilding and finishing over 3D printed surfaces





# **DIGITAL OUTPUT**

#### **CONSERVATION STUDIOS**

The conservation studio led by Silvia Álvarez applies traditional conservation and restoration skills to finish the objects made in the workshops.





# PAINTING STUDIOS

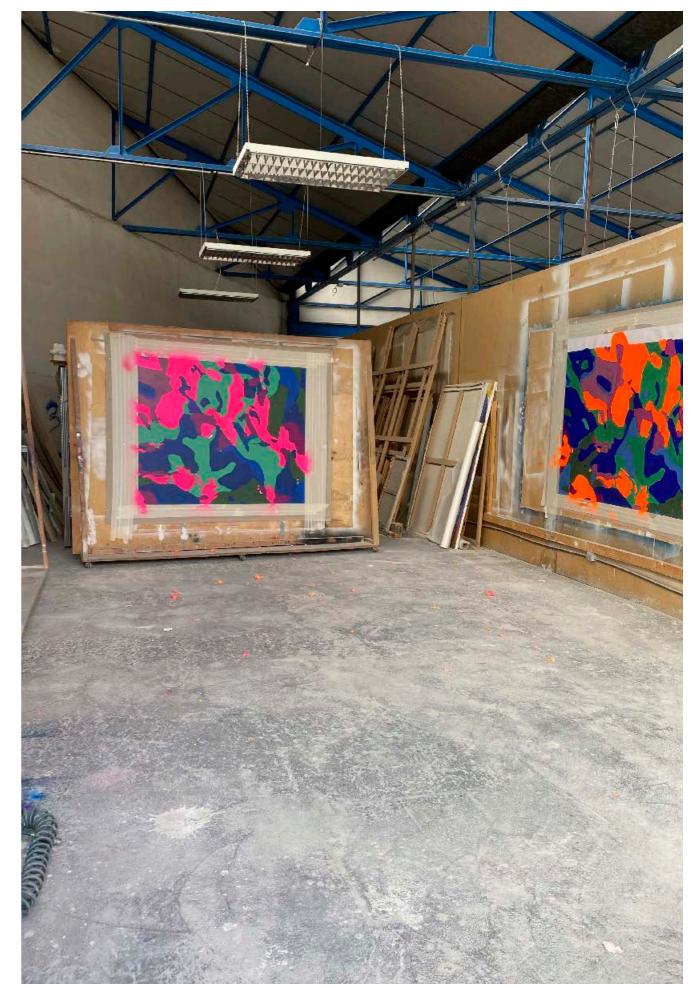
The transfer of data between image and form means we often depend on painting and manual work as well as printing.



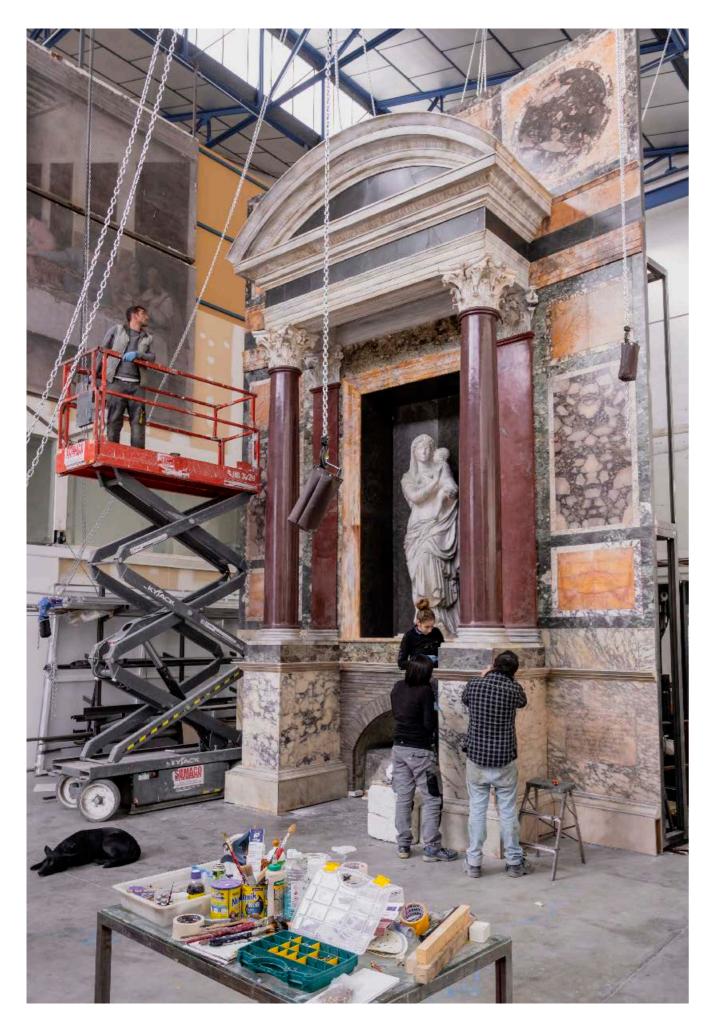
Jordi Garcia Pons working on the recreation of Gustav Klimt's Medicine for the tv series Mystery of the Lost Paintings (Sky Arts, 2018)



The workshop also contains a pressurised heated painting chamber for special paint finishes



Fluorescent paint experiments on prints for PAULA CROWN



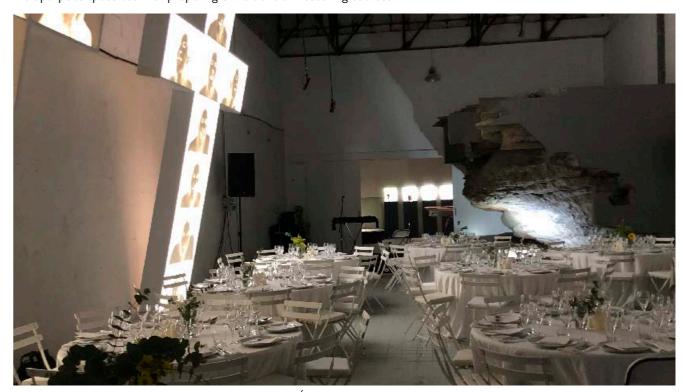
Recreating Raphael's tomb, 2019-2020

#### **MULTIPURPOSE SPACES**

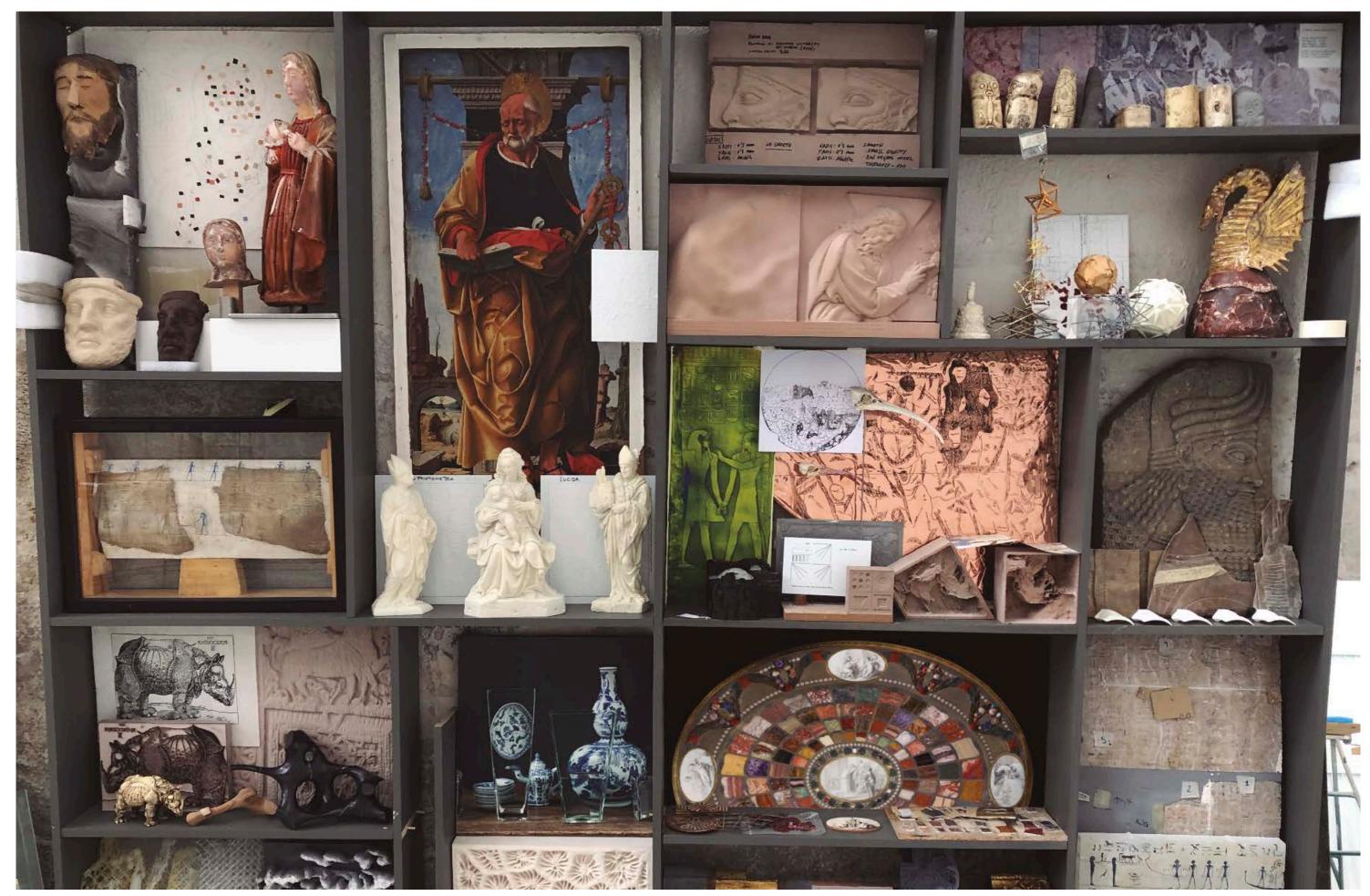
This section of the studio is reserved for special activities requiring a large and quiet space. This area is often used to mount exhibitions or to teach special workshops about art techniques and recording technology, but also hosted special events and dinners.



Multipurpose space used for preparing exhibitions and teaching courses

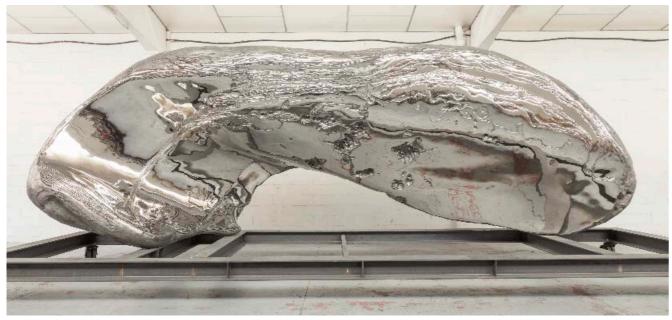


Celebratory dinner hosted for MARINA ABRAMOVIĆ in 2019



The 'techne' shelves for *Madame de Pompadour in the Frame* at Waddesdon Manor, 2019. These shelves contain fragments and samples from a range of projects using diverse materials and processes

#### **CASTING PROCESS IN DIVERSE MATERIALS**



Stainless Steel: MARC QUINN, 8-meter long fragment of a shell cast in stainless steel 316 at Fademesa foundry, Madrid

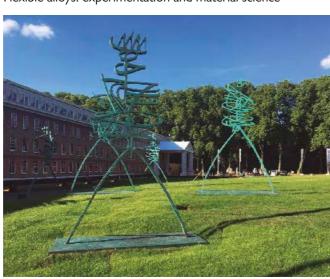


Brass tree for the Mercato del Duomo, Milan. Cast at Flexible alloys: experimentation and material science Esfinge, Madrid





Aluminium: MARIKO MORI's Möbius strips cast in aluminium



Bronze: RACHID KORAÏCHI calligraphy cast in bronze



Concrete: MARC QUINN Eye of History cast in concrete



Pangolin, UK



Corten: CONRAD SHAWCROSS Manifest cast in corten



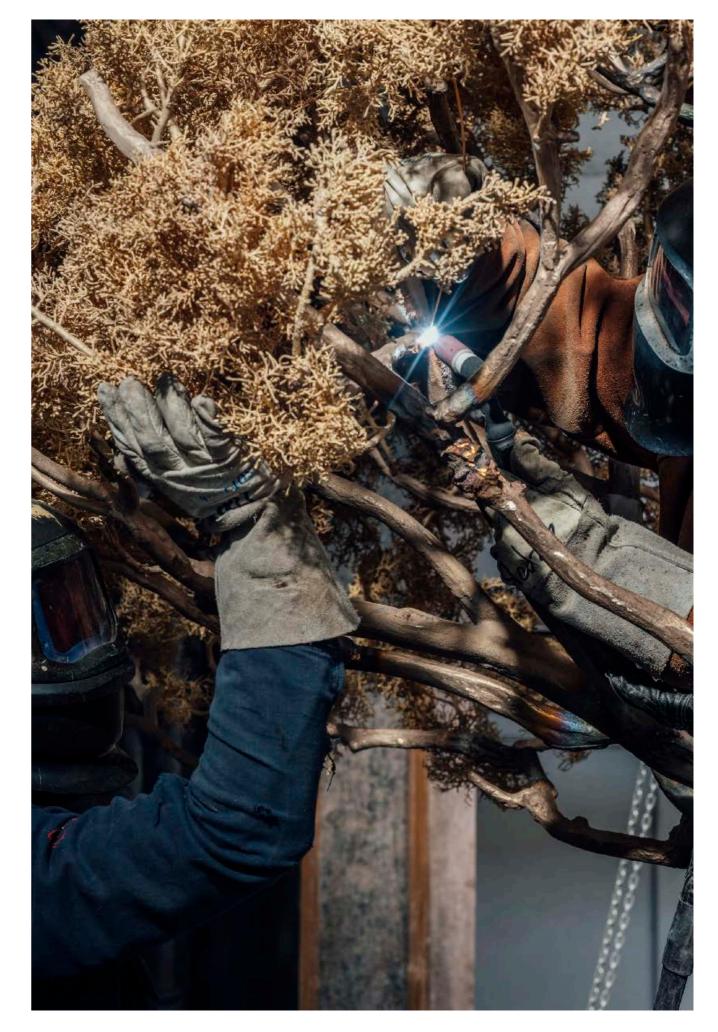
Silver: Giambattista Piranesi's coffeepot cast in silver cast at Glass: Antonio Canova's Paolina Borghese cast in glass by Giberto Arrivabene, Venice

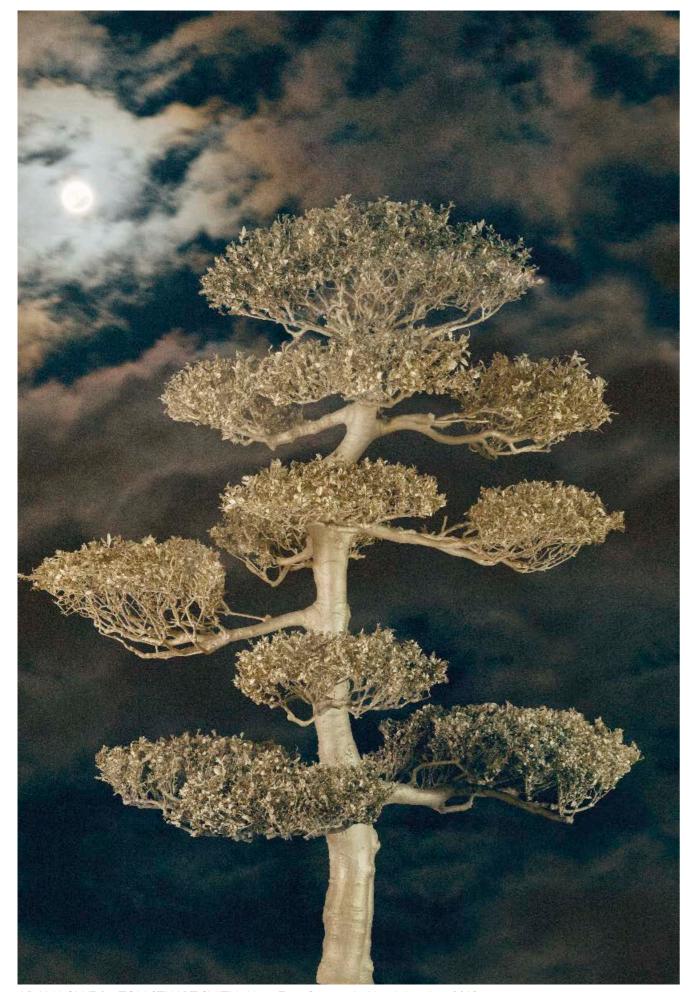


The Serpentine Tree, 2021. Cast in bronze



LOS CARPINTEROS, Susurro del Palmar, Galerie Peter Kilchmann, 2018





ADAM LOWE for TOM STUART SMITH, Moon Tree, Connaught Hotel, London, 2013



ADAM LOWE for MICHELE DE LUCCHI, Autogrill Olive Tree, Mercato del Duomo, Milan, 2015

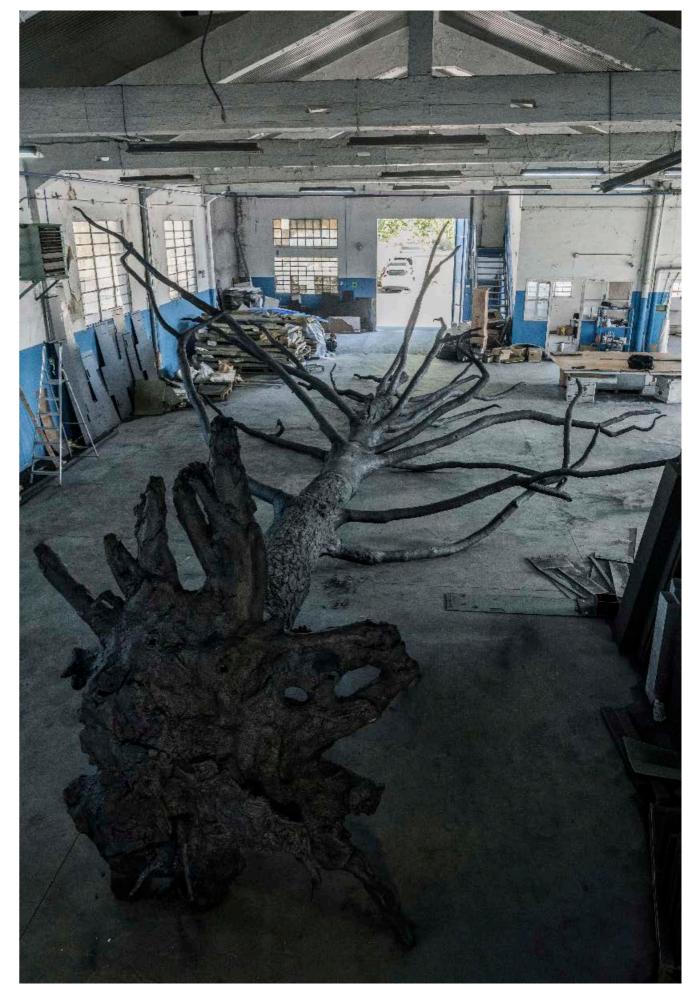








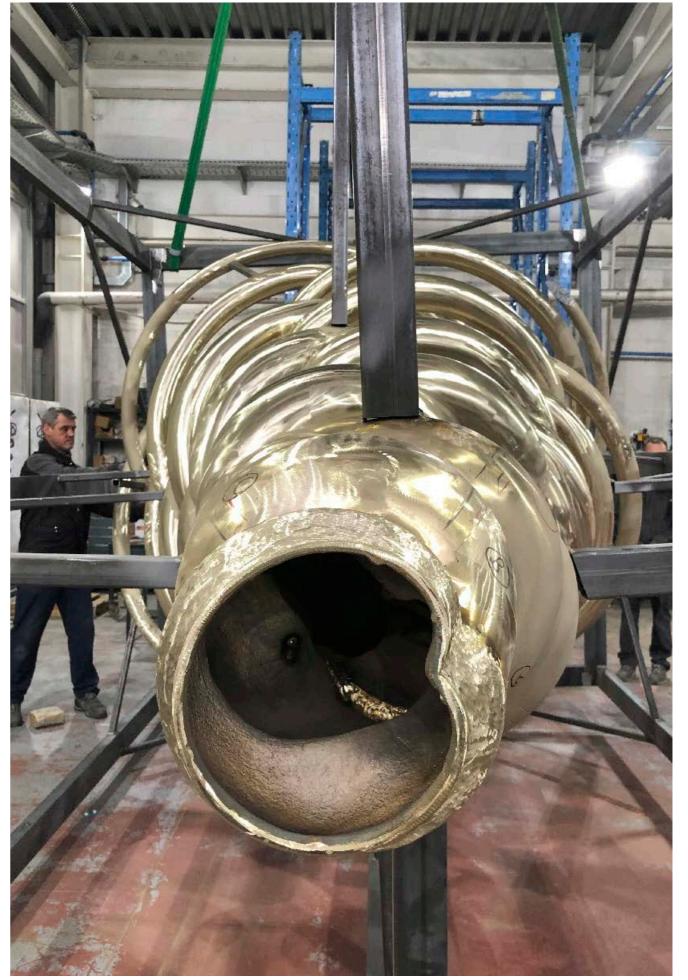




JENNIFER ALLORA & GUILLERMO CALZADILLA, Entelechy, 2021



Facsimile of a 1st century Roman horse statue, 2021



Work in progress for CONRAD SHAWCROSS, Crossgate Moorgate Manifold, London

#### MATERIAL TRANSFORMATION

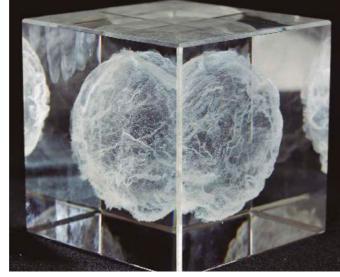


Cast lava





Micro CNC-milling and gold plating



Laser engraving glass



Electroplating



Electro formed silver

168



of Maya Dance, 2013



CNC-milled woodburytype mould



CNC-milled alabaster: MARINA ABRAMOVIĆ, 5 Stages of Maya Dance, 2013 Fibreglass: SHEZAD DAWOOD, Why Depend on Space and Time cast in fibreglass with trichromate paint



CNC mezzotint burnishing



3D large-scale stereolithographic printing



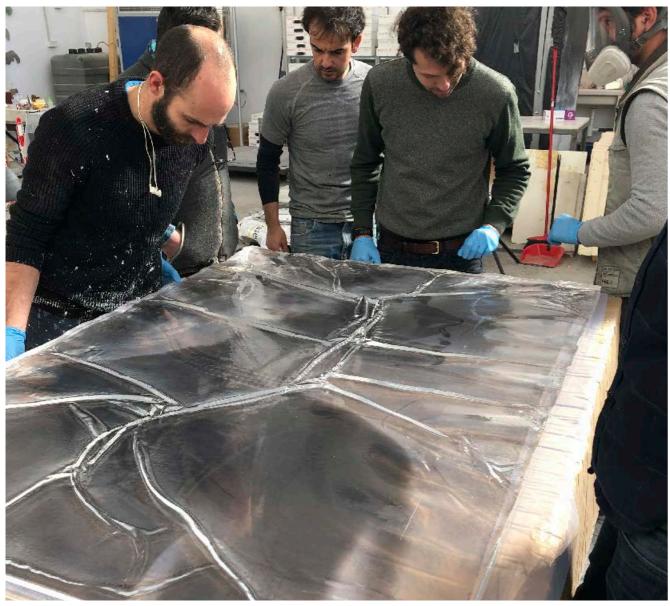
Experiments with Foamglas® heated to different temperatures



Handmade glass tears for MARINA ABRAMOVIĆ









AKRAM ZAATARI experimenting with materials



Waney-edged oak screens designed by Charlotte Skene Catling for The Woodshed, North Mimms, 2021



Alabaster table with bronze legs designed by Adam Lowe for Louisa Guinness, 2012



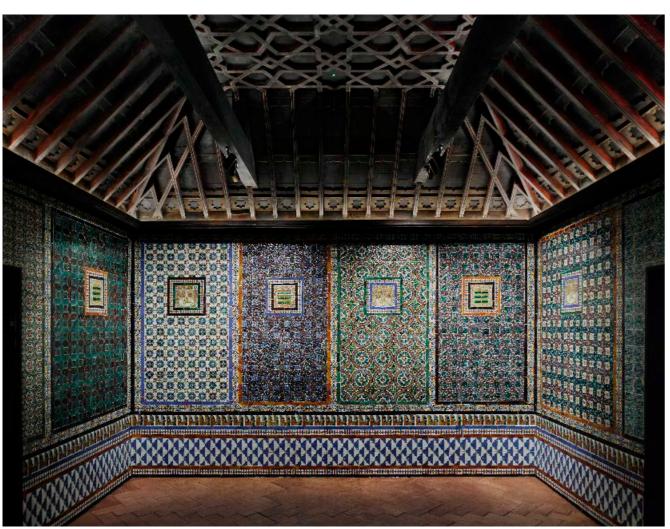
Hood for 12 metre light system, for a house in Virginia Water, 2021

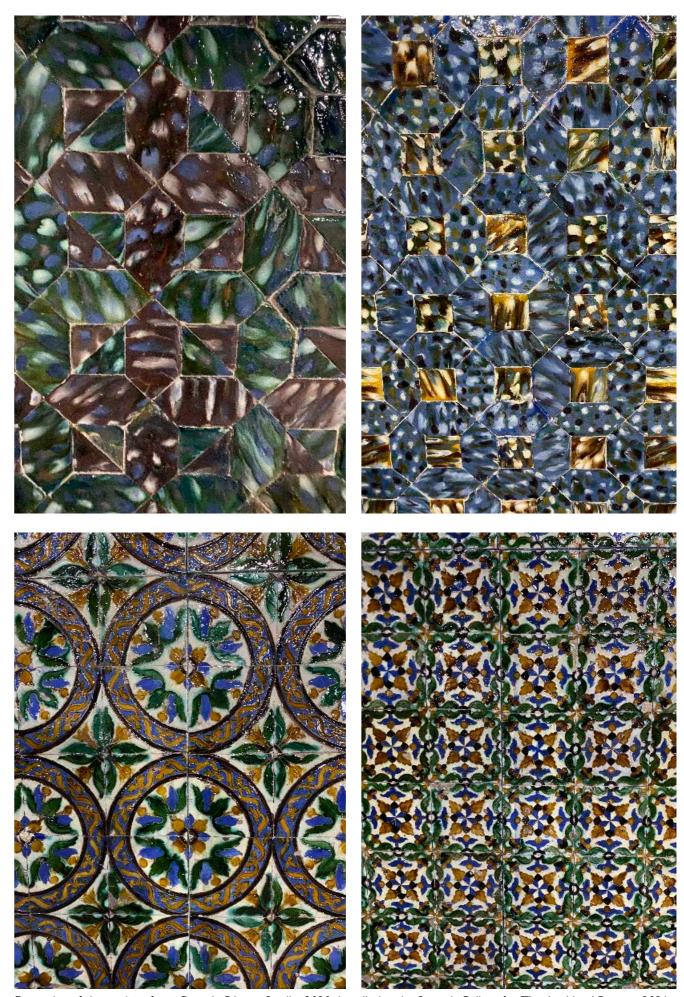


Alabaster firesurround designed by Charlotte Skene Catling for The Woodshed, North Mimms, 2021









Facsimiles of the azulejos from Casa de Pilatos, Seville, 2020. Installed in the Spanish Gallery for The Auckland Project, 2021



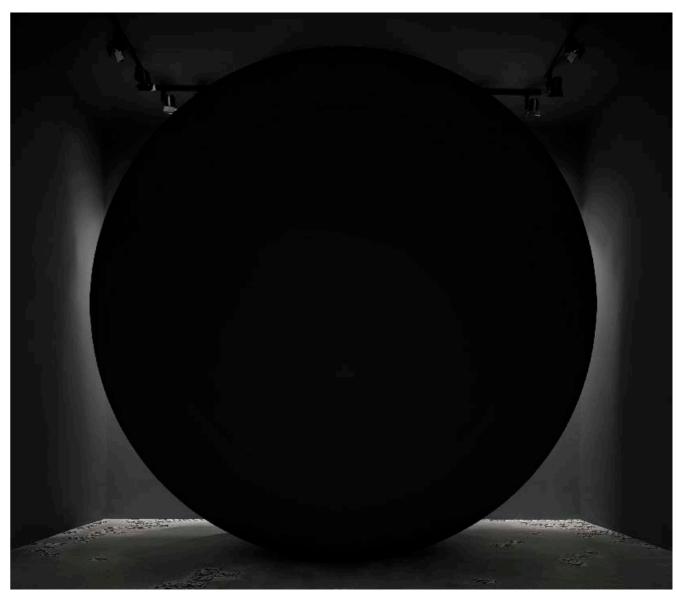
# **LOGISTICS**



Installing one of the two facsimiles of the Nimrud lamassu statues at the University of Mosul, 2019. This was carried out in collaboration with the British Museum in London, the University of Mosul, the Rijksmuseum Van Oudheden, the Spanish Ministry of Defense and the Iraqi Government video link Lamassu facsimiles installation, University of Mosul



Installing the replica of the Borgherini Chapel, from the convent of San Pietro in Montorio in Rome, inside the National Gallery, 2017



LARISSA SANSOUR, *Monument for Lost Time*, 2019. A vast spherical structure is made from glass-fibre-reinforced epoxy resin installed in the Danish Pavillion at the 58<sup>th</sup> Venice Biennale



Installing the facsimile of Tutankhamun's sarcophagus inside the replica of the burial chamber, donated to Egypt in 2014

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THE ARTS OF PIRANESI: ARCHITECT, ENGRAVER, ANTIQUARIAN, VEDUTISTA, DESIGNER. THE EXHIBITION Fondazione Giorgio Cini, Venice, 2010



PENELOPE'S LABOUR - WEAVING WORDS AND IMAGES Fondazione Giorgio Cini, Venice, 2011





FACSIMILE OF THE TOMB OF TUTANKHAMUN Installed at the entrance of the Valley of the Kings, 2014



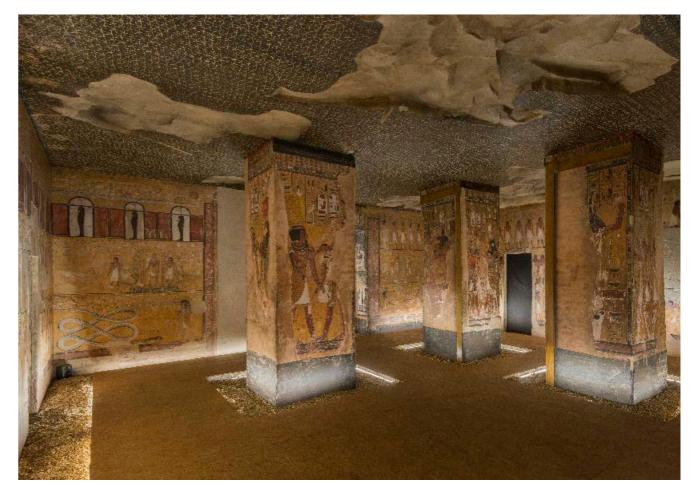
MINDFUL HANDS. MASTERPIECES OF ILLUMINATION FROM THE FONDAZIONE GIORGIO CINI Fondazione Giorgio Cini, Venice, 2016



FACTUM FOUNDATION INSTALLATION Masterpiece London, June 2016



MASTERPIECE PRESENTS London, June 2018



SCANNING SETI: THE REGENERATION OF A PHARAONIC TOMB Antikenmuseum Basel, 2017-2018



MADAME DE POMPADOUR IN THE FRAME Waddesdon Manor, 2019

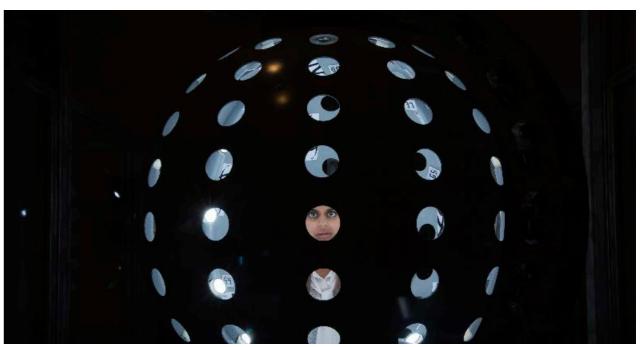


IL POLITTICO GRIFFONI RINASCE A BOLOGNA Palazzo Fava, Bologna, 2020. Photo by Paolo Righi for Genus Bononiae



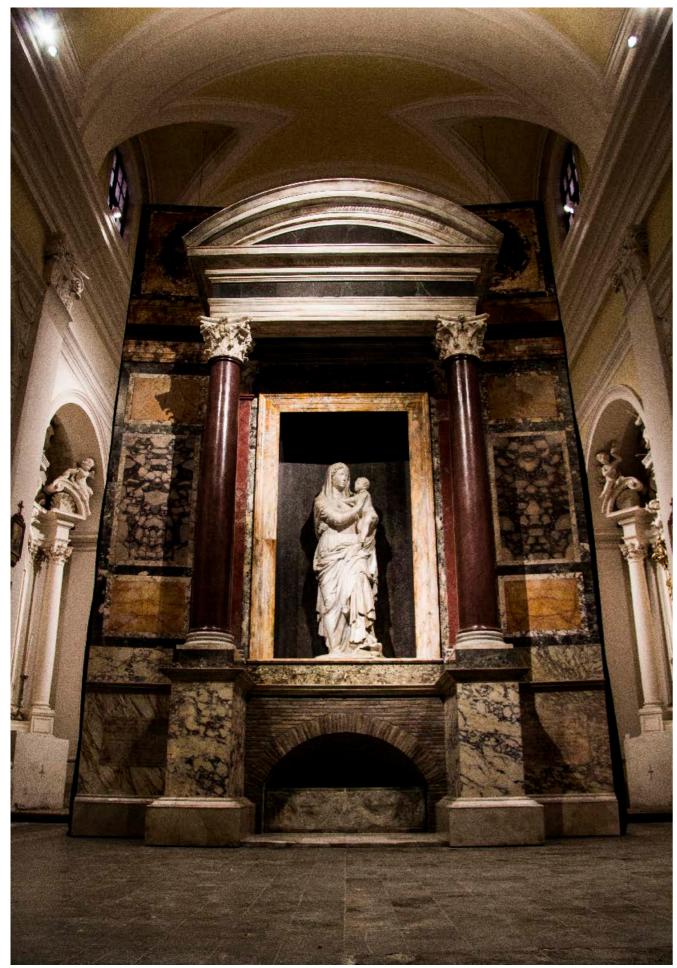
THE MATERIALITY OF THE AURA: NEW TECHNOLOGIES FOR DIGITAL PRESERVATION Palazzo Fava, Bologna, 2020



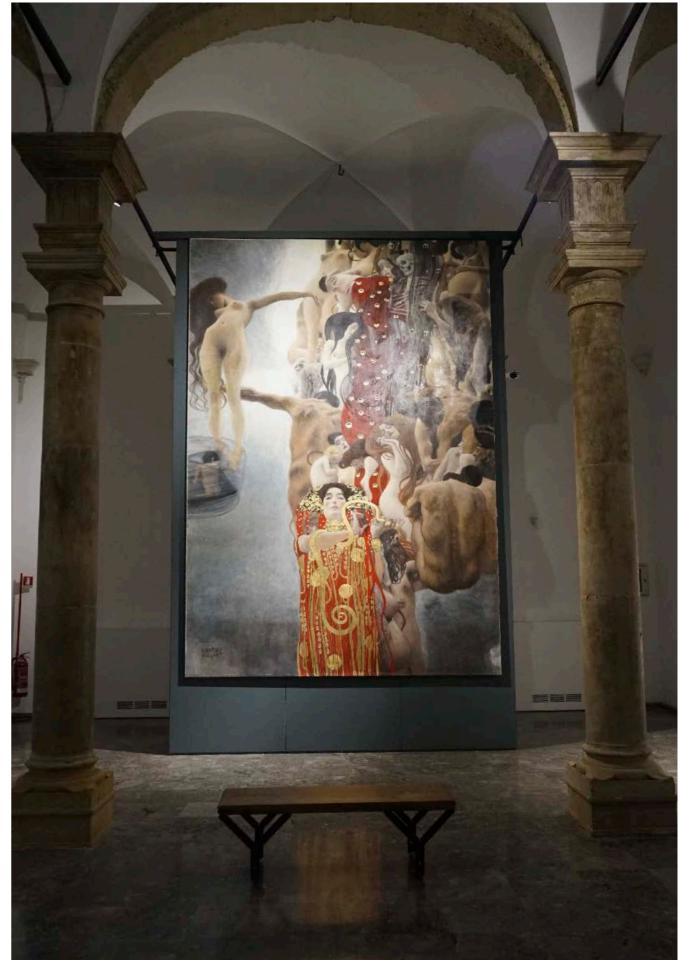




THE VERONICA SCANNER: LIVE 3D PORTRAITURE Royal Academy of Arts, 2016



The rematerialised tomb of Raphael on display in the Chiesa dei Carmelitani Scalzi, Urbino Photo by Comune di Urbino



IL RITORNO DEI CAPOLAVORI PERDUTI Palazzo Abatellis, Palermo, 2019



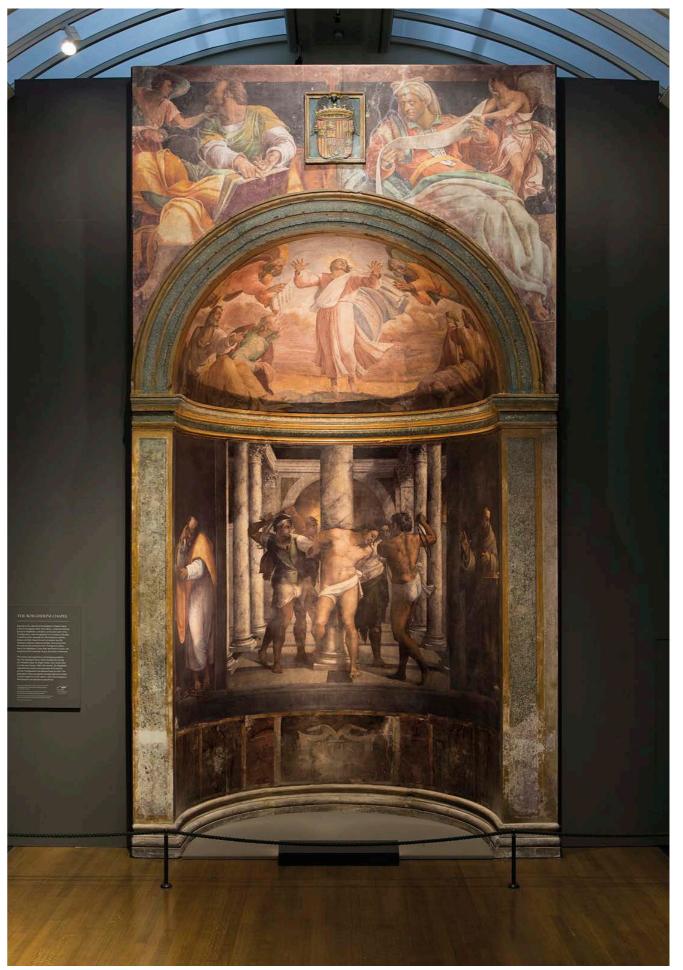
Facsimiles of Caravaggio's St. Matthew paintings, from the church of San Luigi dei Francesi in Rome, installed in the church of St. John the Baptist, Caravaggio, 2010



WORDS OF STONES
The State Hermitage Museum, St Petersburg, 2017
Victoria and Albert Museum, 2017-2018



Facsimile of Caravaggio's *Nativity with Saint Francis and Saint Lawrence*, in the oratory of San Lorenzo, Palermo, 2015



MICHELANGELO & SEBASTIANO The National Gallery, London, 2016



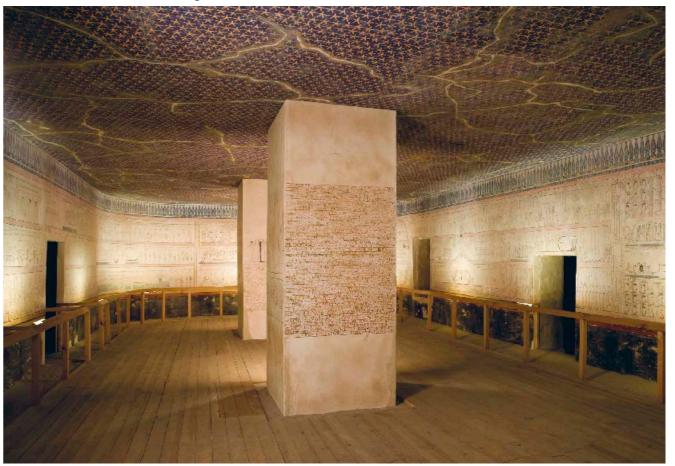
Recreations of Antonio Canova's Paolina Borghese are part of the V&A Cast Court since December 2018



DOMUS GRIMANI 1594 – 2019
The facsimile of Francesco Salviati's ceiling painting The Dispute between Minerva and Neptune was installed at Palazzo Grimani, Venice, in 2019

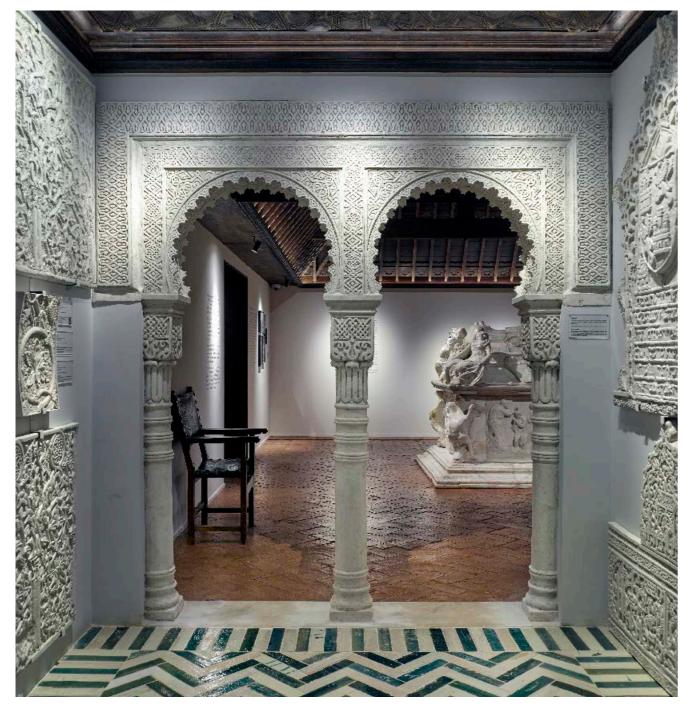


Facsimile of the south wall from the Sala Bologna, depicting the map of the city made by Lorenzo Sabbatini, was installed in the hall of the Museo della Città di Bologna in 2011



IMMORTAL PHARAOH

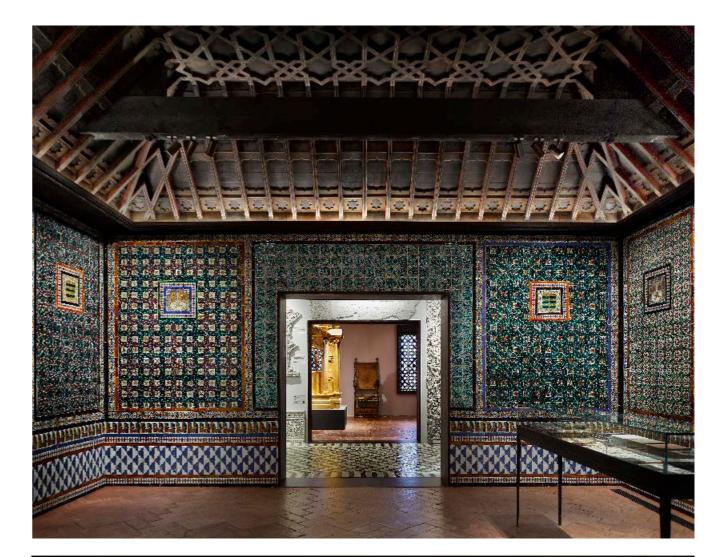
Facsimile of Thutmosis III made by Factum Arte. A touring exhibition organised by United Exhibits Group, that opened at the National Gallery, Washington in 2002







IN ICTU OCULI - IN THE BLINK OF AN EYE: TRANSIENCE AND ETERNITY IN THE SPANISH GOLDEN AGE Spanish Gallery, Bishop Auckland, 2021. Photo by James Morris





#### FOR MORE INFORMATION

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# FACTUM arte



